

BEGIN - AUGUST 25, 1959

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AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS AUG. 26
(500)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

(ADVANCE) LONDON, AUG. 25 (AP)-BRITAIN'S NEWSPAPERS ARE INTRODUCING THEIR MILLIONS OF READERS TO THE IMAGE OF A NEW EISENHOWER.

THEIR RE-DISCOVERY OF THE PRESIDENT'S VIRTUES MAKE UP AN IMPRESSIVE CATALOGUE AS THE NATION AWAITS HIS ARRIVAL THURSDAY.

"THE NEW EISENHOWER (IS) MORE CONSCIOUS OF THE VAST POWERS OF THE PRESIDENCY," THE LONDON TIMES REPORTED FROM WASHINGTON.

PATRICK O'DONOVAN SUGGESTED IN THIS WEEK'S SUNDAY OBSERVER, ALSO FROM WASHINGTON, THAT THE NEW IKE REALLY IS A REFLECTION OF THE IKE OF WORLD WAR II.

HENRY BRANDON, IN THE SUNDAY TIMES, SAID EISENHOWER "HOPES TO MAKE FOR HIMSELF A NICHE IN HISTORY BY ACHIEVING SOME SORT OF ACCOMMODATION BETWEEN THE TWO MIGHTIEST NUCLEAR POWERS."

IN THE MASS-CIRCULATION SUNDAY EXPRESS, COLUMNIST ALAN TAYLOR SAID OF THE PRESIDENT'S COMING MEETINGS IN EUROPE WITH ALLIED LEADERS AND IN WASHINGTON WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV:

"HIS OBJECT IS NOTHING LESS THAN TO SAVE MANKIND. . . IT IS A NOBLE AIM. . . WE KNOW THAT THE CAUSE OF THE WEST IS SAFE IN HIS HANDS. WE HOPE THAT THE CAUSE OF MANKIND IS SAFE TOO."

THERE SEEMED TO BE A DOUBLE SIGNIFICANCE IN THE BRITISH PRESS IMAGE OF EISENHOWER AS A MAN OF ACTION WITH AN HISTORIC MISSION.

WITHOUT DOUBT MILLIONS OF ORDINARY BRITONS EAGERLY AWAIT THE CHANCE OF HAILING THE MAN WHO PLAYED A BIG ROLE IN DEFEATING THE NAZIS.

IN THAT SENSE THE PRO-EISENHOWER ENTHUSIASM OF THE NEWSPAPERS REFLECTS GENUINE WARMTH FELT BY THE BRITISH PEOPLE FOR THE PRESIDENT.

NEWSPAPERS ARE EMPHASIZING TOO THAT PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN ENJOYS A VERY SPECIAL, EASY AND COZY RELATIONSHIP WITH EISENHOWER.

THIS IS TRUE AND IT HAS SPECIAL MEANING NOW, WHEN MACMILLAN IS MEETING POLITICAL DIFFICULTIES WITH FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

THE PICTURE THAT EMERGES IS OF A HAUGHTY DE GAULLE AND AN AGED ADENAUER, BOTH ENVIOUS OF MACMILLAN'S FRIENDSHIP WITH EISENHOWER.

REPORTER O'DONOVAN SAID THAT VIGOR AND INITIATIVE SEEM TO HAVE BEEN RESTORED TO EISENHOWER AND PUBLIC AND OFFICIAL CONFIDENCE HAVE COME FLOODING BACK. HE WROTE:

"OTHER PRESIDENTS LIKE TAFT, WILSON, HOOVER AND TRUMAN LEFT OFFICE IN A TWILIGHT OF PUBLIC INDIFFERENCE. THEIR DEPARTURES WERE SAD ANTI-CLIMAXES TO THEIR REIGNS AND THIS SORT OF CALLOUS GOING HAS BECOME ALMOST TRADITIONAL. THE VERY OPPOSITE SEEMS TO BE HAPPENING TO EISENHOWER."

THE BRITISH NEWSMAN THEN LISTED SOME OF THE SIGNS OF RECENT CHANGE: "HE HAS HELD A SERIES OF 'BACKGROUND' DINNERS IN THE WHITE HOUSE FOR SELECTED CORRESPONDENTS--IN THE TRADITIONS OF THE ROOSEVELT MANIPULATIONS.

"HE SPEAKS OUT IN HIS PUBLIC PRESS CONFERENCES WITH A NEW CONFIDENCE, IF STILL WITH THE OLD FRACTURED SYNTAX.

"HE NO LONGER REFERS QUESTIONS TO OFFICIALS, OR ASKS FOR PATIENCE, OR SAYS HE DOES NOT KNOW, OR FLUSHES WITH ANGER BECAUSE A QUESTION TOUCHES HIS JUDGMENT ON DEFENSE.

"HE IS BOTH LIVELY AND AUTHORITATIVE. HE RECENTLY OVERWHELMED THE PRESS WITH A DETAILED ANALYSIS OF THE TREASURY RATE QUESTION.

"THERE IS A PHYSICAL CHANGE, TOO. TRUE, HIS EYES ARE OLDER AND PERHAPS SADDER THAN THEY WERE WHEN HE CAME TO WASHINGTON. HIS NECK IS RIBBED, HIS FACE IS LINED.

"WALKING THROUGH GETTYSBURG. . . HE SEEMED AS HAPPY AS KHRUSHCHEV AMONG THE RUSSIAN CROWDS--AUTHORITATIVE, UNMISTAKEABLY THE PRESIDENT, DIGNIFIED IN HIS GENUINE DEMOCRACY AND ALMOST CONSCIOUSLY SUGGESTING THAT IT WAS GOOD TO BE ALIVE."

THE LONDON TIMES' WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT WROTE:

"ONE OF HIS FONDEST DREAMS HAS CERTAINLY BEEN TO SEE AN IMPROVEMENT IN RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA BEFORE HE LEAVES OFFICE.

"IT WAS PROBABLY INEVITABLE AFTER MR. DULLES' DEATH THAT THE PRESIDENT SHOULD ASSUME A MORE DIRECT AND PERSONAL ROLE IN DISCHARGING HIS RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE CONDUCT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, THOUGH THE DECISION TO CONFRONT MR. KHRUSHCHEV MAY HAVE BEEN LESS SUDDEN THAN IT LOOKS."

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS AUG. 26. MOVED AUG 24

BJ140AED

A130

(550)

LONDON, AUG. 25 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN WILL WELCOME PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT LONDON AIRPORT UPON THE PRESIDENT'S ARRIVAL FROM BONN THURSDAY AND WILL SEE HIM OFF FOR PARIS ON SEPT. 2.

THE TWO MEN WILL MAKE STATEMENTS ON BOTH OCCASIONS. THEIR REMARKS AT THE AIRPORT AND THE TELEVISION BROADCAST THEY WILL MAKE TOGETHER NEXT MONDAY MAY PROVIDE THE GREATEST PUBLIC INSIGHT INTO THEIR PRIVATE TALKS.

A TENTATIVE ITINERARY FOR THE PRESIDENT'S VISIT, PUBLISHED TODAY, MADE NO PROVISION FOR THE PRESIDENT TO HOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE FOR THE 500 CORRESPONDENTS EXPECTED TO BE COVERING THE VISIT.

HIS PROGRAM, HAS BEEN ORGANIZED THIS WAY: (ALL TIMES ARE BRITISH STANDARD, FIVE HOURS AHEAD OF EASTERN STANDARD).

THURSDAY -- THE PRESIDENT WILL REACH LONDON AIRPORT AT 5:45 P.M. IN ADDITION TO MACMILLAN, FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND LORD GOSFORD, LORD-IN-WAITING TO THE QUEEN, WILL BE THERE.

AFTER MAKING BRIEF STATEMENTS EISENHOWER AND MACMILLAN WILL DRIVE IN AN OPEN CAR TO WINFIELD HOUSE, RESIDENCE OF U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN HAY WHITNEY. THE PRESIDENT WILL DINE PRIVATELY WITH WHITNEY.

FRIDAY -- THE PRESIDENT WILL LEAVE THE AMBASSADOR'S RESIDENCE AT 6:50 A.M. WITH MACMILLAN ACCOMPANYING HIM AS FAR AS LONDON AIRPORT, ON THE JOURNEY TO SEE QUEEN ELIZABETH AT BALMORAL. THE PRESIDENT'S FLIGHT WILL TAKE OFF AT 7:40 A.M. ARRIVING AT DYCE AIRPORT, ABERDEEN, AT 9:30 A.M. HE WILL TRAVEL IN A ROYAL AIR FORCE JET AIRLINER.

AT DYCE AIRPORT THE PRESIDENT WILL BE MET BY PRINCE PHILIP, HUSBAND OF THE QUEEN; SIR IAN FORBES, LORD LIEUTENANT OF ABERDEENSHIRE; AND VAUGHN R. DELONG, U.S. CONSUL GENERAL IN EDINBURGH.

THE PRESIDENT AND PRINCE PHILIP WILL ARRIVE AT THE ROYAL FAMILY'S SCOTTISH RESIDENCE AT NOON. AT THE ENTRANCE THE PRESIDENT WILL INSPECT THE QUEEN'S GUARD OF THE ROYAL HIGHLAND FUSILIERS.

SATURDAY -- THE PRESIDENT WILL STAY AT BALMORAL UNTIL 8 A.M. WHEN HE WILL LEAVE BY CAR, ACCOMPANIED BY PRINCE PHILIP, FOR DYCE.

HIS AIRCRAFT WILL TAKE OFF AT 9:40 A.M. ARRIVING AT THE RAF BASE AT BENSON, OXFORDSHIRE, AT NOON. WITH MACMILLAN THE PRESIDENT WILL MAKE A HALF-HOUR DRIVE TO CHEQUERS, THE PRIME MINISTER'S COUNTRY RESIDENCE SOME 40 MILES FROM LONDON.

SUNDAY -- THE PRESIDENT AND THE PRIME MINISTER WILL ATTEND MORNING SERVICE AT ELLESBOROUGH CHURCH WITH MACMILLAN READING THE LESSON.
MONDAY -- THE PRESIDENT AND THE PRIME MINISTER WILL LEAVE CHEQUERS AT 8:30 A.M. TO DRIVE TO LONDON TO VISIT THE AMERICAN MEMORIAL CHAPEL AT ST. PAUL'S CATHEDRAL. THEY WILL BE MET AT 10 A.M. BY THE RT. REV. J.W.C. WAND, LORD BAILLIEU AND BRIG. SIR JAMES GAULT, WHO WAS MILITARY ASSISTANT TO THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER IN EUROPE FROM 1951 TO 1953.

THE PRESIDENT AND THE PRIME MINISTER WILL LEAVE THE CATHEDRAL AT 10:30 A.M. FOR A PRIVATE LUNCH AT THE AMBASSADOR'S RESIDENCE.

THE PRESIDENT WILL RECEIVE SPANISH FOREIGN MINISTER FERNANDO ARIA CASTIELLA AT 1:30 P.M. AND LEAVE THE AMBASSADOR'S RESIDENCE FOUR HOURS LATER FOR NO. 10 DOWNING STREET, THE PRIME MINISTER'S LONDON HOME. THE PRESIDENT AND THE PRIME MINISTER WILL APPEAR ON TELEVISION AT 6:20 P.M. EISENHOWER WILL DINE AT 10 DOWNING STREET WITH MACMILLAN AND OTHER OFFICIALS AT 7 P.M.

TUESDAY (SEPT. 1) -- THE PRESIDENT WILL DEVOTE THE DAY TO U.S. GOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS AT THE AMBASSADOR'S HOME.

WEDNESDAY -- THE PRESIDENT WILL LEAVE THE AMBASSADOR'S RESIDENCE AT 7 A.M. AND DRIVE TO LONDON AIRPORT. EISENHOWER'S PLANE TAKES OFF FOR PARIS AT 8 A.M.

THE MACMILLAN-EISENHOWER BROADCAST WILL BE LIVE. QUEEN ELIZABETH II WILL APPEAR WITH THE PRESIDENT ON A BBC TELEVISION NEWS PROGRAM SATURDAY NIGHT. BUT THESE SHOTS WILL HAVE BEEN FILMED EARLIER IN THE DAY.

THERE IS SOME EXPECTATION THAT EISENHOWER MAY RETURN TO BRITAIN FOR A SECOND TIME AFTER SEEING FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE IN PARIS.

BRITISH OFFICIALS STRESSED THAT THIS SECOND VISIT -- IF IT TAKES PLACE -- WILL BE A PRIVATE ONE. EISENHOWER PRESUMABLY WOULD REST A COUPLE OF DAYS IN HIS APARTMENT IN CULZEAN CASTLE, AYRSHIRE, WHICH THE PEOPLE OF SCOTLAND SET ASIDE FOR HIM FOR THE PART HE PLAYED IN THE ALLIED DEFEAT OF THE NAZIS IN WORLD WAR II.

A117

RK1144AED

WITH LONDON (140)

PARIS, AUG. 25 (AP)--THE EYE OF TELEVISION WILL BE ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DURING MANY OF HIS PUBLIC APPEARANCES IN EUROPE AND THE IMAGE WILL BE BEAMED OVER THE CONTINENT.

THE FRENCH TELEVISION NETWORK TODAY ANNOUNCED THESE PROGRAMS DURING THE PRESIDENT'S STAY: (ALL TIMES ARE PARIS STANDARD, SIX HOURS AHEAD OF EASTERN STANDARD.)

AUG. 26, 5:15 P.M.-5:45 P.M. ARRIVAL IN BONN.

AUG. 27, 5:45 P.M.-6:15 P.M. ARRIVAL AT LONDON AIRPORT.

IN THE AFTERNOON THE PRESIDENT'S VISIT AT ST. PAUL'S CATHEDRAL WILL BE TELEVISED.

SEPT. 2, 7:45 P.M.-8:05 P.M. DEPARTURE FROM LONDON AIRPORT.

8:45 A.M.-9:20 A.M. ARRIVAL LE-BOURGET AIRPORT, PARIS.

4:45 P.M.-5:50 P.M. RIDE FROM THE ELYSEE PALACE DOWN THE CHAMPS ELYSEE WITH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE TO THE ARCH OF TRIUMPH. ADDRESSES BY PRESIDENTS EISENHOWER AND DE GAULLE AT THE PARIS CITY HALL.

SEPT. 4, 7:45 A.M.-8:05 A.M., DEPARTURE FROM LE BOURGET AIRPORT.

A88

(170)

ETAIN, FRANCE, AUG. 25 (AP)--A GROUP OF U.S. SUPER SABRE FIGHTER BOMBERS ROARED OFF FROM THE ETAIN AIR BASE TODAY FOR A NEW HOME IN GERMANY.

THE PLANES WERE AMONG 200 BEING MOVED FROM FRENCH BASES TO BRITAIN AND WEST GERMANY BECAUSE PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE HAS REFUSED TO PERMIT STOCKPILING OF U.S. ATOMIC WEAPONS ON FRENCH SOIL. U.S. BASES AT CHAUMONT AND TOUL ALSO WILL BE CLEARED.

TRUCKS AND TRAILERS HAVE BEEN MOVING OUT FOR A WEEK WITH ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT PERSONNEL AND SUPPLIES. THE MOVE FROM ETAIN TO SPANGDAHLEM, GERMANY, IS EXPECTED TO TAKE AT LEAST A WEEK LONGER.

ABOUT 1,900 OFFICERS AND AIRMEN AND ABOUT 1,100 WIVES AND CHILDREN ARE BEING MOVED FROM ETAIN. ABOUT 6,000 AIRMEN IN ALL WILL BE TRANSFERRED FROM THE FRENCH BASES.

ALL FOUR BASES WILL BE PUT IN MOTHBALLS, READY TO BE BROUGHT BACK INTO SERVICE IN CASE OF AN EMERGENCY. SMALL MAINTENANCE STAFFS WILL BE LEFT AT THE BASES.

NO DATE HAS BEEN SET FOR THE DEPARTURE FROM CHAUMONT AND TOUL.

THE UNITED STATES DECIDED TO MOVE THE PLANES TO BASES WHERE THEIR ATOMIC WEAPONS WOULD BE READILY AVAILABLE IN AN EMERGENCY. FRANCE'S REFUSAL TO PERMIT U.S. ATOMIC STOCKPILES ON FRENCH SOIL WOULD HAVE REQUIRED AN EXTRA STOP AT BASES OUTSIDE FRANCE TO PICK UP BOMBS IN THE EVENT OF WAR.

GG836AED

A9

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 25 (AP)--CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER FLEW HOME TO BONN TODAY TO BEGIN A ROUND OF TALKS PREPARATORY TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ARRIVAL. ADENAUER HAD BEEN VACATIONING IN ITALY.

THE 83-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR WAS HEAVILY SUN-TANNED AND APPEARED IN THE BEST OF HEALTH.

HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS POLITICAL QUESTIONS WITH REPORTERS WHO MET HIM AT THE AIRPORT WHERE EISENHOWER IS DUE TO ARRIVE 24 HOURS LATER.

ADENAUER PLANNED TO MEET WITH HIS FOREIGN MINISTER, HENRICH VON BRENTANO, TOMORROW.

SF235PED

A100 (120)

VIENNA, AUG. 25 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES TODAY DONATED \$600,000 TO HELP BUILD AND EQUIP AN ULTRA-MODERN NUCLEAR RESEARCH LABORATORY FOR THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY (IAEA) NEAR HERE.

IAEA DIRECTOR GENERAL STERLING COLE SAID THE MONEY "MADE IT POSSIBLE TO BUILD AN IAEA LABORATORY WHICH WILL BE THE FIRST TRULY GLOBAL INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC LABORATORY IN HISTORY."

HE SAID IAEA NOW WILL BE IN POSITION TO RENDER SCIENTIFIC SERVICES TO MEMBER NATIONS IN THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

AMONG THE LABORATORY'S ACTIVITIES WILL BE STANDARDIZATION OF RADIOACTIVE SOURCES, ESTABLISHMENT AND STUDY OF INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS FOR MEASUREMENT TECHNIQUES, AND ANALYSES IN CONNECTION WITH THE AGENCY'S SAFEGUARDS AND HEALTH PROGRAM.

JB935PED

A67

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, AUG. 25 (AP)--FIVE ARMY OFFICERS AND A CIVILIAN WERE EXECUTED TODAY FOR COMPLICITY IN THE ABORTIVE MOSUL REVOLT AGAINST PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM'S REGIME LAST MARCH.

THE OFFICERS WERE SHOT BY A FIRING SQUAD. THE CIVILIAN, FADHEL HAMMAD SHAKRA, WAS HANGED. HE WAS CONVICTED OF MAKING REBEL RADIO BROADCASTS FROM MOSUL.

THE GROUP WAS SENTENCED AUG. 19. THREE OTHER OFFICERS WERE SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT FOR COLLABORATING IN COL. ABDUL SHAWAF'S SHORT-LIVED UPRISING. TWELVE OTHERS, INCLUDING A CIVILIAN JOURNALIST, WERE ACQUITTED.

THE GROUP WAS THE FIFTH TO STAND TRIAL IN CONNECTION WITH THE MOSUL REVOLT.

GG715AED

A112

(150)

JERUSALEM, AUG. 25 (AP)—AN ISRAEL FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN TODAY DESCRIBED AS "PURE ROBBERY" THE REPORTED CONFISCATION OF ISRAEL-BOUND EQUIPMENT AND MAIL BY UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AUTHORITIES AT PORT SAID.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ACCORDING TO INFORMATION HERE, THERE WERE TWO INCIDENTS IN THE LAST FEW DAYS--THE CONFISCATION OF EQUIPMENT FOR THE ISRAEL METEOROLOGICAL SERVICES SENT FROM AUSTRALIA ABOARD THE NORWEGIAN FREIGHTER TAGOS, AND CONFISCATION OF ORDINARY POSTAL MATTER EN ROUTE FROM AUSTRALIA ABOARD THE NORWEGIAN FREIGHTER TARN.

HE SAID THE MATTER LIKELY WILL BE BROUGHT BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL POSTAL UNION. IT WILL ALSO BE INCLUDED IN ISRAEL'S PROTEST WHEN THE INGE TOFT CASE IS BROUGHT UP BY FOREIGN MINISTER MRS. GOLDA MEIR BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY OR SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE DANISH FREIGHTER INGE TOFT, CARRYING CARGO FROM ISRAEL TO THE FAR EAST, HAS BEEN HELD OVER THREE MONTHS AT PORT SAID.

LS1026AED

A99

(450)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS

BY WILTON WYNN

(ADVANCE). BEIRUT, LEBANON, AUG. 25 (AP)—A PALESTINE ARAB LIVING IN BEIRUT WAS ONLY SEVEN YEARS OLD WHEN HIS FAMILY LEFT THEIR HOME IN JAFFA IN 1948. THE BOY BARELY CAN REMEMBER THE ORANGE GROVES AND THE STONE HOUSE WHICH THE FAMILY STILL CALLS HOME BUT WHICH NOW IS HELD BY ISRAEL.

THIS BOY BELONGS TO A GROUP OF YOUNG REFUGEES WHO CALL THEMSELVES THE "FEDERATION OF PALESTINIAN STUDENTS." ALMOST ALL WERE SMALL CHILDREN WHEN THEY LEFT PALESTINE. THEY HAVE GROWN UP IN LEBANON. BUT THEIR ATTACHMENT TO PALESTINE IS DEEPER EVEN THAN THAT OF THEIR PARENTS. THEY ARE READY TO FIGHT TO TAKE BACK THEIR HOMELAND.

A STUDENT OF THE PALESTINE PROBLEM WHO JUST TOURED REFUGEE CAMPS IN THE AREA REPORTED:

"THE REFUGEES WHO ARE MOST ATTACHED TO PALESTINE ARE THOSE WHO SCARCELY REMEMBER THEIR HOMES. THE YOUNG MEN WHO HAVE GROWN UP IN EXILE ARE THOSE MOST DETERMINED TO REGAIN PALESTINE."

THE ATTITUDE OF PALESTINIAN YOUTH SHOWS THAT THE KNOTTY PALESTINE PROBLEM IS NOT GOING TO DIE WITH THE OLDSTERS AMONG THE REFUGEES. UNITED NATIONS OFFICIALS HERE SAY THAT TWENTY PER CENT OF THE 900,000 WHO LEFT THEIR HOMES IN 1948 SINCE HAVE DIED. BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO CORRESPONDING DECLINE IN THE INTENSITY OF FEELING. NEW REFUGEES ARE BEING BORN AND GROWING UP TO CARRY ON.

YOUNG PALESTINIANS HAVE BEEN STIRRED LATERLY BY THE SO-CALLED HAMMARSKJOLD REPORT. THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL IN THIS REPORT PROPOSED SUFFICIENT ECONOMIC AID TO INTEGRATE THE REFUGEES INTO THE ECONOMY OF ARAB STATES SURROUNDING PALESTINE.

THE FEDERATION OF PALESTINIAN STUDENTS WAS AMONG REFUGEE ORGANIZATIONS WHICH MET IN BEIRUT TO DENOUNCE THE REPORT. TO WESTERNERS, IT MAY SOUND STRANGE THAT THESE YOUNG PEOPLE REJECT A REPORT WHICH RECOMMENDS ECONOMIC AID FOR THEM. BUT A YOUNG REFUGEE EXPLAINED IT THIS WAY:

"IT ISN'T A QUESTION OF TAKING OR REFUSING ECONOMIC AID. BUT THE HAMMARSKJOLD PLAN AIMS AT SETTLING THE PALESTINE PROBLEM BY RESETTLING REFUGEES OUTSIDE THEIR HOMELAND. WE ACCEPT ONLY ONE SOLUTION: OUR RETURN HOME."

THE HAMMARSKJOLD REPORT, INSTEAD OF PROMOTING RESETTLEMENT, HAS JUST ABOUT KILLED ANY HOPE OF RESETTLEMENT ON A MAJOR SCALE. NOW REFUGEES WILL BE DOUBLY SUSPICIOUS OF ANY SUCH SCHEME. BEFORE THE HAMMARSKJOLD REPORT, A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF "SUBTLE INTEGRATION" HAD BEEN TAKING PLACE IN JORDAN, LEBANON, AND OTHER AREAS. REFUGEES WERE GETTING JOBS AND GOING INTO BUSINESSES, BUT THIS WAS NOT FORMALLY CALLED "RESETTLEMENT."

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THE INTENSITY OF THE YOUNG PALESTINIANS' REJECTION OF THE HAMMARSKJOLD PLAN JOLTED ARAB GOVERNMENTS.

LEBANON, FOR INSTANCE, SUDDENLY AWOKE TO THE PROBLEMS RESETTLEMENT WOULD CREATE FOR THIS COUNTRY. ALREADY OVER POPULATED WITH ONE AND A QUARTER MILLION, LEBANON IS IN NO POSITION TO ABSORB THE 140,000 PALESTINE REFUGEES NOW IN THE COUNTRY. THAT WOULD BE LIKE ASKING THE UNITED STATES TO TAKE 17 MILLION REFUGEES ALL AT ONCE.

THE ARAB LEAGUE HAS SUMMONED A FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN CASABLANCE SEPT. 1 TO STUDY THE HAMMARSKJOLD REPORT. WITHOUT DOUBT, THE LEAGUE WILL REJECT IT. THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL ALSO HAVE TO MAP OUT STRATEGY FOR THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING, WHEN THE REPORT WILL BE DISCUSSED.

THE ARABS' MAIN PROBLEM IS TO RE-FOCUS ATTENTION ON THE U.N. ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS OF 1947 AND 1948 CALLING FOR REPATRIATION OF THE REFUGEES TO THEIR HOMES.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS--MOVED AUG. 24

LS941AED

59

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, AUG. 25 (AP)—THE ARAB LEAGUE'S BOYCOTT OFFICE TODAY

ANNOUNCED A BAN AGAINST 15 AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN FIRMS IN A BID TO SHARPEN ITS EIGHT-YEAR-OLD ECONOMIC WAR AGAINST ISRAEL.

THE BAN AFFECTS SIX INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL AMERICAN FIRMS.

ALL THE BLACKLISTED FIRMS WILL BE DAMNED FROM OPERATING IN OR

SENDING CARGO TO ISRAEL, A STATEMENT SAID,

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ON THE GROUNDS THEY "VIOLATED THE PAN-ARAB BOYCOTT OF ISRAEL REGULATIONS."

THE SIX AMERICAN FIRMS ARE THE CLINTO INSTITUTE OF LOS ANGELES, READY MADE CLOTHES; PHILIPP BROS. INC. OF NEW YORK, CHEMICAL AND NEUBERGERSONFELD BROTHERS PENCILS CO., OF NEW YORK; THE SOL MANUFACTURING CORP. OF JAMAICA, NEW YORK, COFFEE PRODUCTION AND EXPORT; AND THE TWIN COMPANIES OF O.L. SONNEBORN AND SONS INC. AND V SONNEBORN ASSOCIATE PETROLEUM CORP., OF NEW YORK.

FD251PED



A56

MOSCOW, AUG. 25 (AP)—A SHIPMENT OF 2,800 BOOKS ARRIVED FROM THE UNITED STATES TODAY TO REPLACE THE VOLUMES TAKEN OFF THE SHELVES OF THE BOOKMOBILE DISPLAY AT THE U.S. EXHIBIT.

THE TRAVELING LIBRARY WAS CLOSED DOWN LAST WEEK AFTER MANY VISITORS HAD HELPED THEMSELVES TO THE HIGHLY PRIZED AMERICAN BOOKS AND LEFT THE SHELVES BARE.

INTERESTED PARTIES IN NEW YORK IMMEDIATELY REACTED TO THE NEWS WITH A SHIPMENT GATHERED TOGETHER IN 24 HOURS.

EXHIBIT OFFICIALS HAVE ASKED SOVIET OFFICIALS TO STATION A MILITIAMAN NEAR THE EXHIBIT WHEN IT REOPENS.

TD644PED

A3

AMS BUDGET (460)
NIGHT LEAD INDIAN
BY WATSON SIMS

NEW DELHI, AUG. 25 (AP)—RED CHINA GOT A WARNING FROM PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TODAY: INDIA CERTAINLY WILL DEFEND THE HIMALAYAN PROTECTORATES OF BHUTAN AND SIKKIM AGAINST ANY INVASION.

AND HIS GOVERNMENT IS FULLY ALIVE TO ITS RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE PRESERVATION OF THE SECURITY OF INDIA, NEHRU TOLD PARLIAMENT.

HE SPOKE AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF WORSENING RELATIONS BETWEEN PEIPING AND NEW DELHI, STRAINED SINCE CHINESE TROOPS CRUSHED A POPULAR UPRISING IN TIBET LAST SPRING.

FEW DAYS PASS WITHOUT NEW REPORTS IN INDIAN PRESS OF COMMUNIST CHINESE DESIGNS ON THE TWO PROTECTORATES OR ON INDIAN TERRITORIES SOUTH OF TIBET.

PARLIAMENT MEMBERS QUESTIONED NEHRU ABOUT GROWING FEARS IN BHUTAN AND SIKKIM THAT PEIPING IS MASSING TROOPS TO CLAIM BOTH FOR CHINA.

"ANY INFRINGEMENT OF THEIR BORDER WILL BE INFRINGEMENT OF OUR UNDERTAKING (TO PROTECT THEM) AND WE SHALL CERTAINLY DEFEND THEM AGAINST SUCH INTRUSION," NEHRU REPLIED.

BHUTAN AND SIKKIM ADJOIN EACH OTHER. INDIA'S NORTHEAST FRONTIER AREA IS ON THE EAST AND NEPAL ON THE WEST. INDIA TOOK OVER THEIR PROTECTION AFTER GAINING INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN, THEIR PREVIOUS GUARDIAN.

BHUTAN HAS 700,000 PERSONS AND IS ABOUT HALF THE SIZE OF KENTUCKY. SIKKIM HAS 140,000 AND IS SMALLER THAN DELAWARE.

BHUTAN'S PRIME MINISTER, JIGME DORJI, WILL BE COMING TO NEW DELHI IN A FEW DAYS AND "WE WILL BE MEETING," NEHRU SAID.

DORJI SAID IN CALCUTTA YESTERDAY THAT RED CHINA HAS BLOCKED BHUTANIANS' TRADITIONAL TRADE WITH TIBET AND FORCED THEM TO TURN TO INDIA.

"IF THEY TRY TO TAKE OVER BHUTAN," HE SAID, "WE WILL STAND AND FIGHT. BUT WHO HAS THE STRENGTH, IN THIS AREA, TO OPPOSE THE CHINESE? WE DO NOT KNOW WHO WOULD HELP US."

ARMED FORCES OF ALL THE BORDER STATES AND OF INDIA, WHICH HAS TRIED TO STAY ON THE FENCE IN EAST-WEST QUARRELS, ARE INSIGNIFICANT IN COMPARISON WITH THE CHINESE RED ARMY, ESTIMATED BY WESTERN AUTHORITIES AT THREE MILLION MEN.

IN RECENT MONTHS NEHRU HAS PROTESTED AGAINST INCLUSION OF SOME INDIAN TERRITORY IN COMMUNIST MAPS OF CHINA, ALSO AGAINST ALLEGED CHINESE VIOLATIONS OF TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH TIBET. HE SAYS THE CHINESE REFUSE TO LET MANY PERSONS OF INDIAN ORIGIN RETURN FROM TIBET.

MONDAY NEHRU DISCLOSED RECEIPT OF A CHINESE NOTE WARNING INDIAN RELIGIOUS PILGRIMS AGAINST ENTERING TIBET, THOUGH TREATIES AUTHORIZE SUCH JOURNEYS.

TIBET'S EXILED BUDDHIST RULER, THE DALAI LAMA, WHO IS LIVING AT MUSSOORIE, NORTH INDIA, PLANS A PRIVATE VISIT TO NEW DELHI SEPT. 2, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED.

AT MUSSOORIE, THE DALAI LAMA TOLD A CORRESPONDENT OF THE HINDUSTAN TIMES THAT, UNLESS HELP COMES FROM THE OUTSIDE, HIS HOMELAND WILL BE ABSORBED INTO CHINA. HE SAID CONDITIONS IN TIBET ARE GROWING WORSE.

THE YOUNG GOD-KING PREDICTED THAT IF RED CHINESE OPERATIONS IN TIBET ARE BROUGHT BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS MOST NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WILL RALLY BEHIND HIS OCCUPIED KINGDOM. HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE PLANS TO LAY THE ISSUE BEFORE THE U.N. TODAY IN MOSCOW IZVESTIA REPORTED THAT "ALL IS QUIET IN TIBET." IT SAID "PROFOUND SOCIAL REFORMS ARE BEING CARRIED OUT." IN A PEIPING DISPATCH, PRAVDA SAID THE RED CHINESE HAVE THE "ACTIVE SUPPORT OF THE TIBETAN PEOPLE AND "PATRIOTICALLY MINDED LAMAS."

JAF233PED
A54 (AT FULC)
(350)

BY R. SATAKOPAN

NEW DELHI, AUG. 25 (AP)—PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WARNED COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY THAT INDIA WILL DEFEND THE TINY PROTECTORATES OF BHUTAN AND SIKKIM AGAINST ANY INVASION.

"ANY INFRINGEMENT OF THEIR BORDER WILL BE INFRINGEMENT OF OUR UNDERTAKING (TO PROTECT THE TWO LITTLE STATES)," NEHRU TOLD PARLIAMENT, "AND WE SHALL CERTAINLY DEFEND THEM AGAINST SUCH INTRUSION."

NEHRU REPLIED TO HOUSE MEMBERS' QUESTIONS ABOUT GROWING FEARS IN THE TWO HIMALAYAN STATES ADJOINING RED-OCCUPIED TIBET. THERE HAS BEEN A STREAM OF UNOFFICIAL REPORTS THAT PEIPING IS MASSING TROOPS TO THE NORTH OF BHUTAN AND CLAIMING THAT BOTH THE INDIAN PROTECTORATES RIGHTFULLY BELONG TO PEIPING.

NEHRU SAID THERE HAD BEEN SOME ANXIETY IN THE MINDS OF AUTHORITIES IN BOTH SIKKIM AND BHUTAN SINCE THE CHINESE SMASHED THE TIBETAN REVOLT LAST SPRING. HE NOTED THAT BHUTAN'S PRIME MINISTER JIGME DORJI IS COMING TO NEW DELHI IN A FEW DAYS AND SAID, "WE WILL BE MEETING."

DORJI TOLD REPORTERS IN CALCUTTA YESTERDAY THAT PEIPING HAS BLOCKED HIS COUNTRY'S TRADE WITH TIBET AND FORCED IT TO TURN TO INDIA.

"IF THEY TRY TO TAKE OVER BHUTAN, WE WILL STAND AND FIGHT," HE SAID. "BUT WHO HAS THE STRENGTH, IN THIS AREA, TO OPPOSE THE CHINESE? WE DO NOT KNOW WHO WOULD HELP US."

SIKKIM AND BHUTAN ADJOIN EACH OTHER, WITH NEPAL ON THE WEST AND INDIA'S NORTHEAST FRONTIER AREA ON THE EAST. THE TWO STATES LOOKED TO BRITAIN FOR DEFENSE BEFORE INDIA ATTAINED INDEPENDENCE. LATER THEY ENTERED INTO AGREEMENTS WITH THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT.

SIKKIM, MEASURING ONLY 2,818 SQUARE MILES, HAS A POPULATION OF 140,000. BHUTAN COVERS ABOUT 18,000 SQUARE MILES AND HAS A POPULATION OF 700,000.

THE BRITISH-OWNED NEWSPAPER THE STATESMAN OF CALCUTTA REPORTED RECENTLY THAT PEIPING IS USING POETIC LANGUAGE IN CLAIMING TERRITORY ALL ALONG TIBET'S SOUTHERN BORDER. THE PAPER SAID RED CHINA'S PROPAGANDA RUNS THUS:

TIBET IS CHINA'S PALM. THE INDEPENDENT KINGDOM OF NEPAL, BHUTAN, SIKKIM, LADAKH (IN INDIAN KASHMIR) AND INDIA'S NORTHEAST FRONTIER AREA ARE THE FIVE FINGERS. NOW THAT THE PALM HAS BEEN RESTORED TO CHINA, THE FINGERS SHOULD GO WITH IT.

MEANWHILE, THE DALAI LAMA PREDICTED IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE HINDUSTAN TIMES THAT IF THE RED CHINESE OPPRESSION OF TIBET IS BROUGHT BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS, MOST NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WILL RALLY BEHIND HIS OCCUPIED KINGDOM.

INTERVIEWED AT HIS EXILE HOME IN MUSSOORIE, IN NORTHERN INDIA, THE DEPOSED RULER OF TIBET DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE PLANNED TO TRY TO GET THE ISSUE BEFORE THE U.N. THE PHILIPPINE REPUBLIC HAS BEEN SOUNDING OUT OTHER U.N. MEMBERS ON A POSSIBLE AIRING OF THE TIBETAN QUESTION IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THE DALAI LAMA SAID CONDITIONS IN TIBET ARE GROWING WORSE. HE PREDICTED AGAIN THAT UNLESS HELP COMES FROM OUTSIDE, HIS HOMELAND WILL BE ABSORBED INTO CHINA.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA SAID IN A PEIPING DISPATCH THAT ALL IS QUIET IN TIBET AND THAT THE RED CHINESE HAVE THE ACTIVE SUPPORT OF THE PEOPLE AND "PATRIOTICALLY MINDED LAMAS."

JG/BJ618AED

B52 (Q)

(120)

WITH NEW DELHI (A54)
OSLO, NORWAY, AUG. 25 (AP)—THE CHIEF JUSTICE OF NORWAY'S SUPREME COURT HAS REFUSED A REQUEST THAT HE SERVE AS THE DALAI LAMA'S ADVISER FOR SIX MONTHS.

CHIEF JUSTICE TERJE WOLD CABLED THE SELF-EXILED RULER OF TIBET, A FUGITIVE IN INDIA FROM THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WHO HAVE OCCUPIED HIS HIMALAYAN COUNTRY, THAT HIS POSITION ON THE NORWEGIAN COURT DOES NOT ALLOW HIM TO ACCEPT SUCH AN ASSIGNMENT.

THE DALAI LAMA HAD CABLED WOLD LAST WEEK. HE DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT HE WANTED THE JURIST TO ADVISE HIM ABOUT, BUT IT SEEMED LIKELY THAT HE WANTED HIS HELP IN PREPARING AN APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

WOLD HAS HAD EXTENSIVE EXPERIENCE AS AN INTERNATIONAL LAWYER. HE WAS JUSTICE MINISTER IN THE NORWEGIAN EXILE GOVERNMENT DURING WORLD WAR II AND AFTER THE WAR SERVED ON SEVERAL INTERNATIONAL COMMISSIONS AND IN THE U.N.

JP930AED

A20 (480)

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD LAOS
BY DAVID LANCASTER

VIENTIANE, LAOS, AUG. 25 (AP)—COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS WERE ACTIVE TODAY IN EIGHT OF THE 12 LAOTIAN PROVINCES.

BUT THE ONLY SKIRMISHES REPORTED WERE BETWEEN ROYAL LAOTIAN TROOPS AND REBELS NEAR PAK SENG, 35 MILES ABOVE THE ROYAL CAPITAL OF LUANG PRABANG IN CENTRAL LAOS WHERE THE COMMUNIST PATHET LAO IS TRYING TO REESTABLISH ITS POLITICAL AND PROPAGANDA MACHINERY.

A DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID A COMMUNIST COMPANY NUMBERING ABOUT 130 MEN IS USING TERRORISTIC METHODS TO PANIC VILLAGERS INTO WITHDRAWING THEIR SUPPORT FROM GOVERNMENT TROOPS.

HE SAID THE INSURGENTS HAD THROWN BODIES--SOME OF THEM CHILDREN WITH THEIR THROATS CUT--INTO THE NAM SENG RIVER. BUT HE SAID THERE IS LITTLE CHANCE THAT LAUNG PRABANG WOULD BE ATTACKED. SUCH AN ATTACK, HE SAID, WOULD TAKE TWO FULL REGIMENTS.

LITTLE FIGHTING ACTUALLY HAS BEEN REPORTED. TWO GOVERNMENT SOLDIERS WOUNDED IN LUANG PRABANG PROVINCE WERE FOUND TO HAVE BEEN HIT BY BALLS FROM FLINTLOCK MUSKETS, ONE SOURCE SAID.

THE INSURGENTS ARE OPERATING IN THE PROVINCES OF PHONG SALLY, SAM NEUA, LUANG PRABANG, XIENGLOHOUANG, THAKHEK, SARAVANE, SAVANNAKHET AND VIENTIANE. IN VIENTIANE THEY HAVE BEEN WITHIN 60 MILES OF THIS ADMINISTRATIVE CAPITAL OF LAOS.

TROOPS HAVE BEEN SENT TO REOCCUPY THE AREA AROUND PAK SANE, 60 MILES EAST OF THIS CAPITAL, WHICH WAS EVACUATED BY A SIX-MAN POLICE FORCE LAST SATURDAY, HOWEVER.

TWO ENCLAVES OF RED TROOPS HAVE ALMOST SURROUNDED THE NORTHERN PROVINCE OF SAM NEUA, THE MAIN THEATER OF REBEL ACTIVITY. MILITARY MAPS SHOW REBEL PINNERS 18 MILES APART. ONE OF THE PINNERS IS A PATHET LAO BATTALION THAT DESERTED IN JUNE RATHER THAN BE INTEGRATED WITH THE ROYAL ARMY. A GOVERNMENT UNIT THAT WAS SLATED TO UNDERGO FURTHER TRAINING HAS BEEN SHIFTED TO SAM NEUA.

ROYAL FORCES ARE SPREAD WIDE. THE BEST TROOPS, TWO PARATROOP BATTALIONS, HAVE BEEN COMMITTED TO THE FORTRESS OUTPOST OF MUONG PEUN IN SAM NEUA. IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO EVACUATE THEM BECAUSE THE AIRSTRIP WILL TAKE ONLY SMALL PLANES.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID FRENCH MILITARY PERSONNEL HAVE BEGUN SMALL SCALE TRAINING OF LAOTIAN ARMY PERSONNEL IN LUANG PRABANG, VIENTIANE, SAVANNAKHET AND PAKSE. THEY SAID THE TRAINING PROGRAM WAS HELD BACK BECAUSE MOST LAOTIAN TROOPS WERE COMMITTED TO THE FIELD IN THE FIGHT AGAINST THE REBELS.

UNDER AN AGREEMENT SIGNED LAST MONTH, THE FRENCH ARE TO TRAIN LAOTIAN TROOPS IN MILITARY TACTICS WHILE ABOUT 100 AMERICAN INSTRUCTORS TEACH THEM TO USE AND MAINTAIN U.S. EQUIPMENT.

30.24-8221

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID BANDS OF WELL ORGANIZED VIETNAMESE REFUGEES FROM THAILAND ARE CROSSING THE MEKONG RIVER INTO LAOS WITH THEIR FAMILIES. SOME VIETNAMESE FROM THAILAND WERE REPORTED MOVING UP THE NAM MUONE RIVER VALLEY TOWARD SAM NEUA AS REBEL REINFORCEMENTS.

GOVERNMENT REINFORCEMENTS REOCCUPIED A POLICE POST THAT HAD BEEN ABANDONED AT ONE OF THE MEKONG CROSSING POINTS.

INFORMED SOURCES HAVE REPORTED THAT ABOUT 48,000 VIETNAMESE REFUGEES LIVING IN THAILAND WERE CROSSING THE MEKONG RIVER. MANY LAOTIANS FLED TO THAILAND DURING THE EIGHT-YEAR-LONG INDOCHINESE WAR IN THE 1950'S AND THE LAOS GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO TAKE THEM BACK BECAUSE THERE WERE COMMUNIST CADRES AMONG THEM.

HO CHI MINH, PRESIDENT OF COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM, LEFT PEIPING BY PLANE FOR HOME TODAY FOLLOWING A THREE WEEK VISIT TO COMMUNIST CHINA AND A MONTH'S STAY IN THE SOVIET UNION.

WESTERN OBSERVERS SPECULATED THAT HO DEVELOPED PLANS WITH THE SOVIET AND CHINESE LEADERS FOR THE RECENT RENEWAL OF REBEL ATTACKS IN LAOS.

THE LAOTIAN GOVERNMENT HAS CHARGED THAT THE ATTACKERS WERE TRAINED AND EQUIPPED IN NORTH VIET NAM.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS REPORTED FROM TOKYO THAT COL. NGON SANANIKONE, BROTHER OF LAOTIAN PREMIER PHOU SANANIKONE, HAD MET SECRETLY WITH THE NATIONALIST CHINESE ON FORMOSA TO DISCUSS THE POSSIBILITY OF USING NATIONALIST CHINESE TROOPS AGAINST THE RED INSURGENTS IN AREAS ADJOINING THE FRONTIERS OF LAOS AND THAILAND.

LAOS HAS RENTED TWO AMERICAN-MADE BOMBERS FROM THE CHINESE NATIONALIST AIRLINES TO FLY SUPPLIES TO LAOTIAN TROOPS IN NORTHERN LAOS.

SF-FD345PED

A92WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD LAOS
BY ENDRE MARTON

VIENTIANE, LAOS, AUG. 25 (AP)—LAOS HAS ASKED THE UNITED STATES FOR NON-MILITARY ASSISTANCE IN ITS STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION AND OFFICIALS HERE PREDICTED TODAY A SPEEDY ANSWER, AT LEAST BY TOMORROW.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE LAOS HAS ASKED FOR HELP. HE STRESSED THE ASSISTANCE LAOS REQUESTED WAS IN TERMS OF MONEY TO REINFORCE THE POLICE FORCES OF THE TINY LANDLOCKED SOUTHEAST ASIAN KINGDOM.

THE REQUEST CAME THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID, AND NGON SANANIKONE, BROTHER OF PREMIER PHOU SANANIKONE, MET WITH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS TODAY.

LAOS GOT \$22,900,000 IN U. S. DEFENSE SUPPORT AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE IN THE FISCAL YEAR THAT ENDED JUNE 30. MILITARY ASSISTANCE IN THE SAME PERIOD WAS ESTIMATED AT AROUND FIVE MILLION DOLLARS.

HOW MUCH LAOS ASKED THAT TIME OFFICIALS REFUSED TO SAY. IT WILL BE THE TASK OF U. S. EXPERTS TO DETERMINE HOW MUCH IS ACTUALLY NEEDED TO BOLSTER LAOS IN ITS FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNIST INFILTRATION.

EISENHOWER, AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, WAS ASKED WHETHER LAOS HAD REQUESTED HELP FROM THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION.

"I DON'T KNOW WHETHER THEY HAVE ASKED THE HEADQUARTERS OF SEATO. THEY HAVE ASKED US," THE PRESIDENT REPLIED. "THEY WANT SOME HELP TO REINFORCE THEIR POLICE FORCES AND THE UNITS THEY KEEP FOR INTERNAL ORDER, AND WE HAVE GOT IT UNDER STUDY AS A MATTER OF URGENCY," HE SAID.

EISENHOWER WAS ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT THAT SOVIET PRIME MINISTER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV COULD STOP COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN LAOS.

"THAT IS ONE OF THE QUESTIONS THAT BOTHER LOTS OF PEOPLE. I SIMPLY COULD NOT MAKE A REALLY INTELLIGENT ESTIMATE," EISENHOWER REPLIED.

REFERRING TO RED CHINA'S PROBABLE ROLE IN STIRRING TROUBLE IN LAOS, EISENHOWER SAID THAT A COUNTRY AS LARGE AS COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD BE HARDLY CONTROLLED, AS TO DETAILS OF ITS ACTIONS, FROM MOSCOW.

"BUT I SHOULD THINK MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S INFLUENCE WOULD BE AN IMPORTANT FACTOR," THE PRESIDENT ADDED.
SOUTHEAST ASIA EXPERTS SAID LAOS NEEDS FINANCIAL HELP TO EXPAND ITS 25,000 ARMY WHICH IS NOW SPREAD ALL OVER THE COUNTRY.

EG915PED NM AST

A71

NEW YORK, AUG. 25 (AP)—DR. THOMAS DOOLEY, WHO LEFT HIS HOSPITAL WORK IN LAOS TO COME HERE FOR TREATMENT FOR CANCER, WILL UNDERGO AN OPERATION THURSDAY.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE SLOAN-KETTERING CANCER RESEARCH CENTER AT MEMORIAL HOSPITAL SAID THE OPERATION WOULD BE FOR REMOVAL OF A TUMOR ON THE CHEST WALL.

DR. DOOLEY, 32, HELPED FOUND A HOSPITAL IN A REMOTE AREA OF LAOS NEAR THE CHINESE BORDER. HE HAS SAID THAT WHATEVER THE RESULTS OF THE OPERATION, HE INTENDS TO RETURN TO HIS HOSPITAL WORK IN LAOS IN NOVEMBER.

R743PED

A25

PMS BUDGET (550)
PERSONALITY IN THE NEWS
BY HENRIETTA LEITH

NEW YORK, AUG. 25 (AP)—DR. THOMAS DOOLEY, 32, IS THE SORT OF MAN WHO THINKS TREATING 100 PATIENTS A DAY IN A REMOTE HOSPITAL IN LAOS IS MORE IMPORTANT THAN THE TREATMENT OF ONE CANCER PATIENT NAMED THOMAS DOOLEY.

HE IS THE KIND OF FELLOW WHO "CHOSE TO OVERLOOK IT" WHEN THE U. S. GOVERNMENT SUGGESTED THAT HE HAD BETTER LEAVE HIS HOSPITAL BECAUSE THE COMMUNISTS WERE SHOOTING TOO CLOSE.

HE IS A MEMBER OF THE GENERATION KNOWN AS BEAT, WHO CAN SAY "I FEEL GREAT" AND TALK ABOUT GOING BACK TO RESUME HIS WORK IN THE JUNGLES—RIGHT AFTER HE HAS TOLD YOU THAT TESTS SHOW A TUMOR ON HIS CHEST IS "ALL LOADED" WITH CANCER.

DR. THOMAS DOOLEY IS, IN OTHER WORDS, THE CLASSIC YOUNG MAN WITH A MISSION.

AND HE SEEMS ANGRY AT HIS OWN CONDITION ONLY BECAUSE IT MAY CUT SHORT THE MISSION.

FIVE YEARS AGO DR. DOOLEY WAS A MEDICAL OFFICER ON A NAVY SHIP THAT WAS ASSIGNED TO HELP HUNDREDS OF REFUGEES FLEEING FROM COMMUNIST NORTH VIETNAM. TOUCHED BY THE SUFFERINGS OF THE INDOCHINESE, HE MADE UP HIS MIND TO DO SOMETHING TO HELP.

WHEN HE LEFT THE NAVY HE HELPED TO FOUND MEDICO (MEDICAL INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION) AND BUILD A THREE-BUILDING HOSPITAL AT MUONG SING, NEAR THE CHINA-LAOS BORDER.

THE THIRTY-MAT HOSPITAL ("WE DON'T HAVE BEDS") NOW IS HANDLING 100 PATIENTS A DAY "AND BABIES DAY AND NIGHT." SOME OF THE FUNDS FOR OPERATING IT CAME FROM A BOOK THE DOCTOR PUBLISHED, TITLED "THE EDGE OF TOMORROW."

HE STARTED ANOTHER BOOK FOR THE SAME PURPOSE, AND SEVERAL TIMES CAME BACK TO THE UNITED STATES TO LECTURE AND APPEAR ON TELEVISION—ALWAYS HUNTING MORE MONEY FOR MEDICO AND THE LAOTIANS.

HIS MISSION WAS HELPED ALONG BY THE FACT THAT DR. DOOLEY IS NOT ONLY DEDICATED, HE IS ALSO CHARMING, BOYISHLY HANDSOME, WITTY AND OUTGOING.

RECENTLY HE STARTED THINKING OF WAYS TO GET A SMALL PLANE, PLOTTING HOW HE COULD BUILD TWO MORE HOSPITALS IN LAOS, AND FLY BACK AND FORTH TO SUPERVISE THEM.

BUT IN RECENT WEEKS THERE HAVE BEEN TWO OTHER DEVELOPMENTS.

THE COMMUNISTS STEPPED UP THEIR OFFENSIVE IN LAOS, AND INTERMITTENT ACTION BROKE OUT NEAR DR. DOOLEY'S HOSPITAL. THE U. S. AMBASSADOR SENT A MESSAGE TO THE DOCTOR SUGGESTING HE LEAVE. THIS FAILED TO BUDGE THE YOUNG PHYSICIAN.

BUT TWO WEEKS AGO A SURGEON WAS VISITING HIS HOSPITAL, AND DOOLEY ASKED THE VISITOR TO REMOVE A LUMP ON HIS LEFT CHEST. A SAMPLE OF THE TISSUE WAS FLOWN HERE AND ANALYZED. IT WAS MALIGNANT. DR. DOOLEY RECEIVED AN ORDER HE COULDN'T IGNORE, FROM DR. PETER D. COMANDURAS, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF MEDICO.

LAST WEEK DR. DOOLEY FLEW BACK TO THE UNITED STATES. HE WENT TO ST. LOUIS TO VISIT HIS MOTHER, THEN FLEW BACK TO NEW YORK FOR FURTHER DIAGNOSIS AND TREATMENT.

YESTERDAY HE WAS SETTLING DOWN IN HIS ROOM AT THE SLOAN-KETTERING CANCER RESEARCH CENTER AT MEMORIAL HOSPITAL.

"THIS IS THE MOST ELEGANT HOSPITAL ROOM I EVER SAW," HE COMMENTED. "NOT A SINGLE MAT ON THE FLOOR."

ALMOST GAILY, HE DESCRIBED WHAT THE DOCTORS HAD DONE AND PLANNED TO DO. TUESDAY MORNING, HE SAID, THE SURGEONS WOULD "GO IN AND TAKE A LOOK AND SEE WHAT'S THERE," THE FIRST IN A SERIES OF SURGICAL PROCEDURES.

"THEN THEY'LL DECIDE ON THE TREATMENT—WHETHER IT WILL BE RADIATION, OR NITROGEN MUSTARD, OR SOMETHING ELSE," HE SAID.

THE FIRST TEST WAS A BIOPSY. NO ANESTHETIC WAS REQUIRED. A BIOPSY CONSISTS OF REMOVAL OF A SMALL PIECE OF TISSUE FOR EXAMINATION TO AID IN DIAGNOSIS.

AS A DOCTOR HE HAS GUESSED THAT HE MAY HAVE FIVE OR SIX YEARS TO LIVE WITH THIS "CAPRICIOUS TYPE OF CANCER."

AS A MISSIONARY, HE HAS DECIDED THAT WHATEVER THE OTHER DOCTORS SAY, HE'S GOING TO SPEND THE TIME HE HAS LEFT AT THE HOSPITAL IN LAOS. HE PLANS TO RETURN THERE IN NOVEMBER.

AS HE RELAXED IN THE BIG SHINING CITY HOSPITAL TO WAIT FOR THE MINISTRATIONS OF OTHER DOCTORS, HE WAS ASKED HOW HE WAS FEELING.

"I FEEL GREAT!" HE SAID WITH A LAUGH. "AS GREAT," HE ADDED, AS ANYONE FEELS WHO HAS CANCER."

ZR3335AED

A155

(600)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS AUG. 26
BY DAVID LANKASHIRE

(ADVANCE) VIENTIANE, LAOS, AUG. 25 (AP)—THE ILLNESS OF KING SISAVANG VONG, KNOWN AS THE GIVER OF LIFE TO THIS 2 1/2 MILLION SUBJECTS, MAY END THE LONGEST REIGN OF ANY PRESENT DAY MONARCH. THE 74-YEAR-OLD KING, CRIPPLED WITH RHEUMATISM AND A MALIGNANT NECK TUMOR, ASCENDED THE THRONE OF WHAT ONCE WAS KNOWN AS THE KINGDOM OF A MILLION ELEPHANTS AND THE WHITE PARASOL IN 1904. LAOS WAS THEN A FRENCH COLONY.

"IT HAS BEEN A REIGN OF DEVOTION, BENEVOLENCE AND WISDOM," SAID A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT WHEN THE KING NAMED HIS SON CROWN PRINCE SAVANG VATTHANA REGENT OF THE TROUBLED COUNTRY LAST WEEK.

"THERE IS NO HOPE FOR HIS MAJESTY'S RECOVERY," ONE OFFICIAL, SAID. THE MONARCHY HAS BEEN LARGELY A DECORATIVE INSTITUTION FOR 60 YEARS. THE TINY ROYAL CAPITAL IS AT LUANG PRABANG. THE ADMINISTRATIVE CAPITAL, WHERE THE GOVERNMENT DIRECTS FIGHTING AGAINST COMMUNIST REBELS, IS AT VIENTIANE, 120 MILES TO THE SOUTH.

FIRST CONFINED TO THE LITTLE KINGDOM OF LUANG PRABANG, NOW A PROVINCE OF CENTRAL LAOS, THE THRONE WAS MAINTAINED BY THE FRENCH, TOPPLED FOR A YEAR BY REVOLUTIONARIES AFTER WORLD WAR II AND RESTORED AND ENLARGED BY FRANCE TO COVER THE WHOLE COUNTRY IN 1947.

SISAVANG'S LIFE HAS BEEN CLOSELY INVOLVED WITH FRANCE. HE WAS BORN IN 1885, ON JULY 14—FRANCE'S NATIONAL HOLIDAY. HE ATTENDED THE FRENCH COLONIAL COLLEGE IN PARIS. IN 1949, HE SIGNED A TREATY GIVING LAOS INDEPENDENCE WITHIN THE FRENCH UNION.

A DIRECT DESCENDANT OF THE 1,000-YEAR-OLD KHOUN LO DYNASTY SOUTH CHINA, SISAVANG MIXES WESTERN INFORMALITY WITH ORIENTAL ADITION.

30.24- 8223

HE KEEPS ABOUT 25 WIVES AND IS THE FATHER OF 38 CHILDREN. WIFE, QUEEN KHAMPHANH, IS OFFICIAL, HOWEVER, AND ONLY TWO CHILDREN ARE IN LINE FOR THE THRONE. THEY ARE PRINCE SAVANG AND PRINCE SOUPHANTHARANGSI, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE PALACE.

AWAY FROM THE RED ROOFED, GOLD SPIRED PALACE, OLD SISAVANG HAS BEEN KNOWN TO DOFF HIS THICK SPECTACLES AND SPLASH ABOUT THE MEKONG RIVER IN CANOE RACES.

BEFORE HIS CRIPPLING ILLNESS, HE WOULD INVEIGLE VISITORS INTO A POKER GAME OR LEAD DANCING GROUPS IN TRADITIONAL LAOTIAN THEATRICALS.

"HIS MAJESTY IS A COMPOSER AND A GOOD MUSICIAN," SAID ONE OFFICIAL, RECALLING THE KING SQUATTING CROSS-LEGGED BEFORE A BAND BLOWING A SET OF ORGAN-LIKE LAOTIAN PIPES.

SISAVANG TRAVELLED FREQUENTLY TO FRANCE BUT SPENT MOST OF HIS TIME IN LUANG PRABANG, ANCIENT CAPITAL OF ONE OF THE THREE KINGDOMS THAT MADE UP INDOCHINA BEFORE FRANCE TOOK OVER IN THE 1890'S. ONLY CRUMBLING RUINS OF TEMPLES REMAIN TO SHOW THE FORMER MAGNIFICENCE OF THE TOWN THAT WAS NAMED AFTER A GREAT GOLD BUDDHA IMAGE INSTALLED IN A HILLTOP PAGODA.

AS CHIEF PROTECTOR OF THE NATION'S BUDDHIST FAITHFUL, THE KING REFUSED TO LEAVE THE CAPITAL IN 1954 WHEN PANIC SWEEPED LAOS DURING THE INDOCHINA-FRENCH WAR.

THE ROYAL FUNCTIONS NOW TURNED OVER TO PRINCE SAVANG CONSIST OF FORMALLY APPOINTING MINISTERS AND AMBASSADORS, CONSULTING THE KING'S COUNCIL ON MATTERS OF STATE AND SIGNING BILLS PASSED BY THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

THE PRINCE, WHO HAS LONG REPRESENTED HIS FATHER AT OFFICIAL FUNCTIONS, IS SUPPOSED TO REMAIN ALOOF FROM POLITICS BUT HE IS REPORTED TO BE INTERESTED IN SUCH AFFAIRS. THE COMMUNIST PATHET LAO MOVEMENT REGARDS HIM AS ANTI-COMMUNIST.

HE WAS GRADUATED FROM THE SCHOOL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE IN PARIS. HE HAS HELD SEVERAL IMPORTANT POSTS IN LAOS AND WENT TO WASHINGTON IN 1947 AS ADVISOR ON A FRENCH-SIAMESE CONCILIATION COMMISSION. IN 1952 HE LED THE LAOTIAN DELEGATION AT THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE TO SIGN THE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN.

THREE YEARS AGO HE MADE A STATE VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES. PRINCE SAVANG RECENTLY HAS PRESIDED AT THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS AND COUNCIL OF DEFENSE.

OFFICIALS ACKNOWLEDGE THAT MANY VILLAGERS IN THIS COUNTRY, WHICH HAS ALMOST NO COMMUNICATIONS, HAVE NEVER HEARD OF THE KING. BUT THE CROWN PRINCE, WHO HAS HOPPED ABOUT THE COUNTRY FOR OFFICIAL FUNCTIONS AND ORDINARY VILLAGE FESTIVALS, IS BETTER KNOWN.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS, AUG. 26, MOVED AUG. 24.

161252AED

B92KX

(220)

HONOLULU, AUG. 25 (AP)-EARLE L. REYNOLDS, FORMER COLLEGE PROFESSOR WHO SAILED HIS YACHT PHOENIX INTO THE UNITED STATES NUCLEAR TEST ZONE IN DEFIANCE OF ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAFETY REGULATIONS, WENT ON TRIAL TODAY FOR THE SECOND TIME. HE WAS PROTESTING AGAINST THE TESTS.

AT HIS FIRST TRIAL HE WAS CONVICTED OF VIOLATING AEC REGULATIONS AND SENTENCED TO SIX MONTHS IN JAIL, PLUS 18 MONTHS PROBATION. THE NINTH CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS ON JUNE 1 REVERSED THE CONVICTION. PROCEEDINGS IN U. S. DISTRICT COURT TODAY CONSISTED OF JURY SELECTION.

REYNOLDS TOLD A REPORTER HE HAD MET JUDGE JOHN ROSS, WHO WILL CONDUCT THE TRIAL, AND DECLARED "I AM HAPPY THAT THIS TIME I WILL HAVE A JUDGE ON THE BENCH AND NOT A PROSECUTOR."

JUDGE J. FRANK MCLAUGHLIN, WHO SAT IN THE FIRST TRIAL, DISAPPROVED REYNOLDS' REQUEST TO DELAY THE TRIAL. REYNOLDS SAID HE WANTED TO OBTAIN A MAINLAND LAWYER OR BE PERMITTED TO REPRESENT HIMSELF.

THE APPEALS COURT REVERSED THE FIRST TRIAL VERDICT ON THE GROUNDS REYNOLDS WAS DENIED COUNSEL OF HIS CHOICE.

REYNOLDS CONTENTS THE AEC LACKS AUTHORITY TO CLOSE THE HIGH SEAS TO SHIPPING IN THE ENIVETOK TEST AREA.

REYNOLDS' WIFE, SON AND DAUGHTER, AND A JAPANESE CREWMAN WERE ABOARD THE PHOENIX WITH HIM WHEN HE SAILED INTO THE FORBIDDEN ZONE TO PROTEST NUCLEAR TESTS ON JULY 1, 1958.

HE FORMERLY TAUGHT AT ANTIOCH COLLEGE, YELLOW SPRINGS, OHIO.

FJAAABAAA949PCS

A98

NIGHT LEAD CONFERENCE (250)

PUGHASH, N.S., AUG. 25 (AP)-INDUSTRIALIST CYRUS EATON OF CLEVELAND SAID TODAY SOME AMERICAN STATESMEN ARE AFRAID TO SPEAK UP FOR BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

EATON TOLD 25 SCIENTISTS REPRESENTING NINE COUNTRIES, INCLUDING RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES, THAT SOME AMERICAN POLITICAL FIGURES HAVE TOLD HIM "WE ARE AFRAID WE WILL BE BEATEN IN THE NEXT ELECTION IF WE ADVOCATE BETTER UNDERSTANDING."

THE SCIENTISTS ARE MEETING AT EATON'S SUMMER HOME HERE TO DISCUSS CHEMICAL AND BACTERIOLOGICAL WARFARE.

THE INDUSTRIALIST, WHO VISITED RUSSIA LAST YEAR AND MET WITH PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, SAID THE SOVIET LEADER IS "THE MOST INFLUENTIAL SINGLE INDIVIDUAL IN THE WORLD--A MAN OF HIS WORD. I BELIEVE THAT HE MEANS WHAT HE SAYS."

HE WAS COMMENTING ON A CABLE FROM KHRUSHCHEV TO THE SCIENTISTS SAYING THAT RUSSIA STRONGLY SUPPORTS THE PROHIBITION OF ALL TYPES OF WEAPONS OF MASS ANNIHILATION.

EARLIER TODAY SIR ROBERT WATSON WATT, THE BRITISH SCIENTIST WHO HELPED DEVELOP RADAR, TOLD OF A TOXIC SUBSTANCE WEIGHING ONLY EIGHT OUNCES THAT "COULD KILL OFF EVERY HUMAN BEING ON OUR PLANET" IF IT WERE PROPERLY DISTRIBUTED.

HE DIDN'T NAME THE SUBSTANCE, BUT SAID "THIS IS ONLY ONE ITEM IN THE BIOCHEMISTS' CHAMBER OF HORRORS."

PROF. MIKHAIL DUBININ OF THE INSTITUTE OF PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY IN MOSCOW, ONE OF FOUR SOVIET SCIENTISTS PRESENT, TOLD THE MEETING "IT IS WELL KNOWN TO US, THE SCIENTISTS, THAT BY NOW EVEN MORE LETHAL CHEMICAL AND BACTERIOLOGICAL WEAPONS HAVE BEEN CREATED WHICH, IN CASE OF A NEW WAR, MIGHT BE USED AS A MEANS OF MASS ANNIHILATION."

1959
JRSLOPED
B42 (SEC)

(300)

PUGHASH, N.S., AUG. 25 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TODAY EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THE DANGERS OF CHEMICAL AND BACTERIOLOGICAL WARFARE IN A TELEGRAM TO INTERNATIONAL SCIENTISTS MEETING HERE.

KHRUSHCHEV'S MESSAGE WAS RECEIVED BY CLEVELAND, OHIO, INDUSTRIALIST CYRUS EATON, SPONSOR OF THE WEEK-LONG CONFERENCE.

THE SOVIET LEADER SAID: "WE SHARE THE CONCERN OF SCIENTISTS, WHO JUSTLY POINT OUT THAT THE USE OF THESE WEAPONS MAY HAVE NO LESS HORRIBLE A CONSEQUENCE THAN THE USE OF ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN WEAPONS."

HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION STRONGLY SUPPORTS THE PROHIBITION OF ALL TYPES OF WEAPONS OF MASS ANNIHILATION.

"WE HOLD THAT THEIR USE RUNS COUNTER TO HUMANE PRINCIPLES ... AND THE CONSCIENCE OF ALL PEOPLES," THE CABLE SAID.

BRITISH PHILOSOPHER BERTRAND RUSSELL SAID YESTERDAY THERE IS A POSSIBILITY OF SMALL COUNTRIES RESORTING TO SUCH WEAPONS BECAUSE OF THEIR CHEAPNESS AND EASE OF PRODUCTION.

"THIS REPRESENTS A THREAT TO WORLD SECURITY," LORD RUSSELL SAID IN A TAPE RECORDING MADE AT HIS HOME IN WALES. IT WAS PLAYED AT THE OPENING OF THE CONFERENCE.

THE MEETING IS BEING ATTENDED BY 25 SCIENTISTS FROM NINE NATIONS, INCLUDING RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES. IT IS THE FIFTH CONFERENCE IN A SERIES INITIATED IN 1957 BY EATON AND HELD AT THE FINANCIER'S SUMMER HOME HERE IN HIS NATIVE NOVA SCOTIA. EARLIER MEETINGS WERE CONCERNED WITH NUCLEAR WAR.

EATON URGED THE DELEGATES TO GIVE THE WORLD THE FACTS "HOWEVER TERRIFYING THEY MAY BE."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD TAKE PARTICULAR INTEREST IN THE CONFERENCE FOR ETHICAL REASONS.

"IT IS INCONCEIVABLE," HE SAID, "THAT A NATION NURTURED IN SUCH HIGH MORAL STANDARDS, AND SO STRONGLY DEDICATED TO THE ALLEVIATION OF HUMAN SUFFERING SHOULD EVER FOR A MOMENT CONSIDER EMBARKING UPON A LUNATIC CAMPAIGN TO RAVAGE AND DESTROY DEFENCELESS WOMEN AND CHILDREN WITH MONSTROUS DISEASE."

JG-HA731AED

A30WX

(700) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER ROUNDUP

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

WASH

NGTON, AUG. 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY HE IS GOING TO EUROPE BOTH TO RE-PLEDGE AMERICA'S DEVOTION TO PEACE AND TO SUPPORT THE WEST IN OPPOSING ANY AGGRESSION, "BY FORCE IF NECESSARY."

THAT WAS THE FIRST MAJOR POINT IN WHAT AMOUNTED TO A FAREWELL STATEMENT IN ADVANCE OF EISENHOWER'S TAKE-OFF BEFORE DAWN TOMORROW.

IT WAS DESIGNED TO REASSURE THE FREE WORLD ALLIES AND TO WARN RUSSIA THAT OUT OF THE PRESIDENT'S FORTHCOMING EXCHANGE OF VISITS WITH NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV THERE WILL BE NO SECRET, TWO-PARTY DEALERS UNDERMINING THE WESTERN POSITION.

EISENHOWER SAID HE WOULD URGE A JOINT REITERATION BY WESTERN HEADS OF GOVERNMENT THAT "REGARDLESS OF PRESSURE OR INDUCEMENT WE SHALL NEVER RETREAT FROM OUR IDEALS OR PRINCIPLES OR WEAKEN IN OUR RESOLUTION TO REMAIN SECURE AS WE CONTINUE THE SEARCH FOR PEACE."

FLYING BY JET FOR THE FIRST TIME, EISENHOWER IS GOING TO BONN, GERMANY, TO CONFER WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, TO LONDON TO MEET WITH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN, AND TO PARIS TO CONSULT WITH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE.

LATER ON, THE PRESIDENT IS GOING TO RUSSIA, AFTER SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV VISITS THE UNITED STATES FOR 13 DAYS BEGINNING SEPT. 15.

AS FOR HIS SOVIET VISITOR, EISENHOWER SAID THE RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY ADVISED LAST NIGHT THAT KHRUSHCHEV WILL BE COMING HERE IN EFFECT AS CHIEF OF STATE, NOT IN A NO. 2 ROLE AS HEAD OF GOVERNMENT. SO EISENHOWER WILL GIVE HIS VISITOR A WELCOME AT THE AIRPORT IN PERSON, AND PRESUMABLY ALL THE OTHER RECOGNITION ACCORDED THE CHIEF OF A FOREIGN NATION. THAT WOULD INCLUDE A 21-GUN SALUTE RATHER THAN 19, AND A STATE DINNER AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

EISENHOWER DISPLAYED A LITTLE ANNOYANCE AT CRITICISM OF HIS PLAN TO RETURN KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT.

HE SAID IT WOULD BE FAR-FETCHED TO SAY SUCH A TRIP WOULD ERODE THE PRESIDENT'S PRESTIGE AND "I GET A LITTLE WEARY ABOUT PEOPLE" WHO TAKE SUCH A STAND.

FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY TRUMAN, AMONG OTHERS, HAS QUESTIONED THE WISDOM OF THE EISENHOWER TRIP TO RUSSIA, BUT EISENHOWER DID NOT MENTION TRUMAN.

BOTH EISENHOWER AND THE 233 NEWSMEN ON HAND TODAY KEYED THE NEWS CONFERENCE PRETTY MUCH TO THE TRAVELS OF THE PRESIDENT AND KHRUSHCHEV. BUT SEVERAL TIMES THE PRESIDENT BORE DOWN EMPHATICALLY ON THE IDEA THAT CONGRESS MUST DO SOMETHING ABOUT BOOSTING THE INTEREST RATE ON GOVERNMENT BONDS AND PROVIDING MORE FUNDS TO ASSIST FRIENDLY NATIONS.

AND NOW AND AGAIN QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS SWUNG AROUND TO SUCH TOPICS AS:

LEGISLATION--EISENHOWER HAD ANOTHER LITTLE STATEMENT READY. HE SAID HE EARNESTLY HOPES THAT BEFORE CONGRESS QUITS IT WILL AVOID "SERIOUS REPERCUSSIONS TO THE COUNTRY" BY PASSING ADEQUATE BILLS DEALING WITH INTEREST RATES AND DEBT MANAGEMENT, FINANCING OF HIGHWAYS, AND CONTINUING THE FEDERAL HOME MORTGAGE INSURANCE PROGRAM. HE SAID HE ALSO WANTS AN EFFECTIVE LABOR REFORM BILL, A CIVIL RIGHTS PROGRAM, AND ADEQUATE FUNDS TO CARRY ON "THE IMPERATIVELY NEEDED MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM."

CAREY--A QUESTIONER WANTED TO KNOW WHAT EISENHOWER THINKS OF THE TACTICS OF JAMES B. CAREY, AN AFL-CIO VICE PRESIDENT, IN THREATENING POLITICAL DEFEAT OF MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WHO VOTED FOR A STRINGENT LABOR CONTROL BILL.

EISENHOWER SAID HE ASSUMES EVERY CONGRESSMAN VOTED HIS CONSCIENCE. AND HE DOESN'T THINK ANY MAN "IS GOING TO SURRENDER HIS CONSCIENCE BECAUSE OF ANY KIND OF THREAT OR IMPLIED THREAT THAT INVOLVES THE POLLS."

STEEL--THE PRESIDENT STILL IS KEEPING HANDS OFF THE STEEL STRIKE AND CALLING ON MANAGEMENT AND LABOR TO SOLVE THEIR PROBLEMS THROUGH FREE BARGAINING WITHOUT FOSTERING INFLATION. HE CALLED INFLATION "A TERRIBLE ENEMY READY TO POUNCE ON US ANYTIME WE GET UNWARY."

LAOS--THE LITTLE SOUTHEAST ASIA NATION, BATTLING AGAINST BEING GULPED DOWN BY COMMUNISTS, APPEALED TO THE UNITED STATES TODAY FOR MONEY. EISENHOWER SAID THE BID IS GETTING URGENT ATTENTION.

LAOS, HE SAID, DID NOT ASK FOR TROOPS. THE LAOTIANS, EISENHOWER SAID, WANT FINANCIAL HELP TO REINFORCE THEIR POLICE FORCES AND PRESERVE INTERNAL ORDER.

DRESSED IN A NEW, TAN SILK SUIT, EISENHOWER WALKED INTO THE NEWS CONFERENCE ROOM WITH AN APPRECIATIVE ASIDE THAT THE PLACE NOW HAS BEEN AIR CONDITIONED. HE SAID HE WANTED TO START OFF BY READING A SHORT STATEMENT ABOUT HIS TRIP TO EUROPE.

HE SAID THE TRIP HAS SEVERAL PURPOSES, AND HE LISTED THEM. FIRST OF ALL:

"TO PLEDGE, ONCE AGAIN, IN THE SEVERAL CAPITALS I SHALL VISIT, AMERICA'S DEVOTION TO PEACE WITH HONOR AND JUSTICE; TO SUPPORT WESTERN UNITY IN OPPOSING, BY FORCE IF NECESSARY, ANY AGGRESSION; AND TO PRESERVE THE DEFENSIVE STRENGTH REQUIRED FOR OUR COMMON SECURITY."

THE PRESIDENT SAID, TOO, HE WILL SUGGEST TO THE OFFICIALS HE MEETS THAT THEY JOIN IN RE-STATING A READINESS TO NEGOTIATE REALISTICALLY WITH THE SOVIETS ON ANY REASONABLE AND MUTUALLY ENFORCEABLE PLAN FOR DISARMAMENT.

HE SAID HE WOULD PROPOSE THAT THEY REPEAT THEIR WILLINGNESS TO MAKE A REAL BEGINNING TOWARD SOLVING THE PROBLEMS OF A DIVIDED GERMANY TO HELP REDUCE TENSIONS IN THE WORLD OTHERWISE.

COMMON PROBLEMS WILL BE DISCUSSED WITH EACH HEAD OF GOVERNMENT, THE PRESIDENT SAID.

DISCUSSIONS IN PARIS WITH THE PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY GENERAL OF NATO, HE SAID, WILL PROVIDE AN OPPORTUNITY FOR REASSURANCE THAT THE UNITED STATES SEEKS TO BE "A LOYAL PARTNER IN OUR COMMON ENTERPRISE" OF ADVANCING IN FREEDOM, HUMAN STANDARDS AND A JUST AND LASTING PEACE.

FINALLY, EISENHOWER SAID, HE PROPOSES TO SUGGEST TO THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT AN EXPLORATION OF WAYS AND MEANS OF HELPING TO ADVANCE THE CULTURAL, HEALTH AND LIVING STANDARDS OF SOME TWO BILLION PEOPLE IN NEWLY DEVELOPING OR UNDER-DEVELOPED NATIONS.

THIS, EISENHOWER ADDED, IS ONE OF THE MOST PRESSING PROBLEMS OF OUR TIME, AND "THE WORLD IS GOING TO HAVE TOUGH GOING" UNLESS CIVILIZED PEOPLE ASSUME SOME OF THE BURDEN OF SOLVING IT.

LT429PED

A40WX (BJT)
(350) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV
BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, AUG. 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PREPARED TODAY TO ROLL OUT THE PLUSHEST OF RED CARPETS TO GREET SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

EISENHOWER SAID HE PERSONALLY WILL GO OUT TO THE AIRPORT TO WELCOME HIM WHEN THE SOVIET LEADER ARRIVES SEPT. 15.

AND KHRUSHCHEV SHOULD BE TREATED AS A HEAD OF STATE BECAUSE OF MOSCOW'S SAY-SO, EISENHOWER SAID, EVEN THOUGH U.S. OFFICIALS HAD ASSUMED HE RANKED DIPLOMATICALLY ONLY AS HEAD OF GOVERNMENT.

THE DISTINCTION DOESN'T FIGURE IN THE REAL IMPORTANCE ATTACHED TO KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT. EVERYONE KNOWS MR. K. IS THE KREMLIN BOSS. BUT ACCORDING TO PROTOCOL--DIPLOMATIC ETIQUETTE--THERE'S A DIFFERENCE.

AS HEAD OF GOVERNMENT, KHRUSHCHEV WOULD RATE A MERE 19-GUN SALUTE INSTEAD OF THE FULL 21 ROUNDS AND EISENHOWER WOULD NOT HAVE TO GREET HIM AT THE AIRPORT.

EISENHOWER MIGHT HAVE MOTORED TO THE AIRPORT ANYWAY, UNDERLINING HIS DESIRE TO MELT EAST-WEST FRONTINESS. BUT HE MADE IT OFFICIAL TODAY. HE TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE:

"WE WERE INFORMED AS OF LAST EVENING BY THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY, AND I SHOULD SAY THAT THIS IS THEIR DECISION WHICH WE WOULD RESPECT. THAT MR. KHRUSHCHEV AS CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, IS IN EFFECT THEIR HEAD OF STATE OR AT LEAST IS COMING IN HIS VISIT HERE AS THE HEAD OF THE STATE, AND AS HEAD OF STATE, I SHALL MEET HIM AT THE AIRPORT."

AS HEAD OF STATE, KHRUSHCHEV RATES ALSO AN OFFICIAL DINNER AT THE WHITE HOUSE AND A CEREMONIAL PROCESSION FROM THE AIRPORT INTO TOWN ALONG A ROUTE DECKED WITH U.S. RUSSIAN AND DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA FLAGS.

EISENHOWER LEFT OPEN THE EXACT DETAILS ON HOW THE KREMLIN BIGWIG WOULD BE TREATED HERE, SAYING THEY HAVE NOT YET BEEN WORKED OUT. OFFICIALS SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S SOVIET JET PLANE WAS EXPECTED TO TOUCH DOWN AT WASHINGTON NATIONAL AIRPORT, JUST ACROSS THE POTOMAC RIVER FROM THE CAPITAL.

BEFORE THE WORD CAME IN FROM MOSCOW, THE GENERAL ASSUMPTION HERE WAS THAT RUSSIAN CHIEF OF STATE WAS KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV, CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET, OR PARLIAMENT, OF THE U.S.S.R.

BU513PED
A88WX

(210) KHRUSHCHEV VISIT
WASHINGTON, AUG. 25 (AP)-SOVIET AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV SAID TONIGHT PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WILL VISIT NO ATOMIC ENERGY INSTALLATIONS ON HIS TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES.

BUT MENSHIKOV DID NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT KHRUSHCHEV MIGHT TAKE IN A BASEBALL OR FOOTBALL GAME DURING HIS 13-DAY VISIT.

THE SOVIET DIPLOMAT SPOKE TO NEWSMEN AFTER A 2 1/2 HOUR PRIVATE SESSION WITH UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY. THE TWO HAVE BEEN MEETING PERIODICALLY TO IRON OUT DETAILS OF THE FORTHCOMING TRAVELS.

MENSHIKOV SAID NOT EVERYTHING IS SETTLED YET, BUT FIRM DETAILS SHOULD BE ARRANGED SOON. THE GENERAL OUTLINE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S ITINERARY TOUCHING A HALF DOZEN MAJOR CITIES HAS ALREADY BEEN ANNOUNCED.

MENSHIKOV WAS ASKED WHETHER, SPECIFICALLY, KHRUSHCHEV WOULD VISIT AN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION FACILITY OR THE ATOMIC ELECTRICITY-GENERATING PLANT AT SHIPPINGPORT, PA.

MENSHIKOV EARLIER HAD ANNOUNCED KHRUSHCHEV WOULD VISIT NO MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.

HE ADDED THAT AMONG DETAILS STILL UNDECIDED ARE WHETHER KHRUSHCHEV WILL SEE A BALL GAME AND WHETHER HE WILL BRING HIS WIFE ON HIS VISIT.

30.24-8225

MENSHIKOV DID INDICATE THAT KHRUSHCHEV WOULD RETURN TO MOSCOW UPON HIS DEPARTURE FROM WASHINGTON. BUT HE DECLINED SPECULATION ON WHETHER KHRUSHCHEV MIGHT PROCEED ON TO PEIPING THEREAFTER.

JK4EG845PED

A152WX

--95--

EISENHOWER-BROTHER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DENIED TODAY THAT HIS BROTHER, DR. MILTON EISENHOWER, BROUGHT FROM RUSSIA A NEW PROPOSAL FOR SOLVING THE BERLIN CRISIS.

EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE MILTON HADN'T SAID A WORD TO HIM ABOUT IT.

EISENHOWER SAID, HOWEVER, THAT HE HAD HEARD THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV HAD PROPOSED SOLVING THE BERLIN CRISIS BY WITHDRAWING ALLIED TROOPS FROM WEST BERLIN AND IN RETURN GIVING WEST BERLIN A FREE CORRIDOR TO WEST GERMANY.

THE PRESIDENT GAVE NO INDICATION AS TO HOW HE HEARD OF THE PROPOSAL.

HE DID SAY, HOWEVER, HE HAD NEVER DISCUSSED IT WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT OR THIS COUNTRY'S WESTERN ALLIES.

ER1241PED

A68WX (IKE BJT)

(450) AMS BUDGET

EISENHOWER ALLIES

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, AUG. 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL HAVE HIS HANDS FULL WITH BOTH PUBLIC APPEARANCES AND PRIVATE TALKS DURING HIS 10-DAY VISIT TO EUROPE STARTING TOMORROW.

HERE ARE HIGHLIGHTS OF HIS PROSPECTIVE ACTIVITIES IN HIS STOPS IN WEST GERMANY, BRITAIN AND FRANCE:

BONN--CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS ORDERED A HUGE RECEPTION TO WELCOME EISENHOWER WHEN THE PRESIDENT ARRIVES AT THE WEST GERMAN CAPITAL AT 6:30 P.M. BONN TIME TOMORROW.

EISENHOWER HAS ABOUT FIVE HOURS SET ASIDE FOR INTIMATE DISCUSSIONS WITH THE 83-YEAR-OLD GERMAN CHIEF, A CLOSE FRIEND OF THE LATE SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

EISENHOWER IS EXPECTED TO GO OVER THE PROBLEM OF BERLIN AND A DIVIDED GERMANY WITH ADENAUER TO SEE WHAT STEP MIGHT BE TAKEN NEXT IN THIS IMPORTANT COLD WAR QUESTION. HE IS EXPECTED TO TALK ABOUT RENOVATING DISARMAMENT TALKS WITH THE SOVIETS, AND PERHAPS HE WILL TRY IN ADDITION TO SOFTEN ADENAUER'S REPORTED FEARS THAT THE BRITISH ARE TOO WILLING TO ALLOW DAMAGING CONCESSIONS TO MOSCOW.

LONDON--AFTER HIS ONE-DAY STAY IN BONN, EISENHOWER FLIES TO LONDON AND THEN TO SCOTLAND TO BE AN OVERNIGHT GUEST OF THE QUEEN AT BALMORAL CASTLE.

BACK IN LONDON THE PRESIDENT IS TO BE A GUEST DURING THE WEEKEND OF PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AT MACMILLAN'S COUNTRY RESIDENCE, CHEQUERS.

SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL, EISENHOWER'S OLD FRIEND FROM WORLD WAR II DAYS, ARRANGED TO RETURN TO LONDON FROM HIS RIVIERA VACATION RESIDENCE FOR A GET-TOGETHER.

EISENHOWER IS EXPECTED TO REAFFIRM HIS SUPPORT OF WESTERN UNITY, DISCUSS THE COMMUNIST THREAT IN LAOS AND OTHER PROBLEMS OF MUTUAL U.S.-BRITISH INTEREST AND APPEAR WITH MACMILLAN ON A RADIO-TV BROADCAST AUG. 31.

PARIS--EISENHOWER HAS 10 HOURS ALLOTTED FOR PRIVATE DISCUSSION AND DINING WITH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE, WHO MAY BE THE MOST DIFFICULT OF THE THREE ALLIED LEADERS TO DEAL WITH FROM THE U. S. STANDPOINT.

DE GAULLE HAS PLANS FOR THE GRANDEUR OF FRANCE. HE WANTS A GREATER FRENCH SHARE IN GLOBAL ALLIED DECISIONS. U. S. SUPPORT IN HIS UNDER-

TAKING TO MAKE FRANCE A NUCLEAR POWER, AND WASHINGTON BACKING OF HIS EFFORTS TO BRING ABOUT A SOLUTION FOR REBELLIOUS ALGERIA WHICH WOULD KEEP THE NORTH AFRICAN LAND AN INTEGRAL PART OF FRANCE.

THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN COOL TOWARDS DE GAULLE'S MOODS WHICH HAVE BEEN REGARDED IN WASHINGTON AS WEAKENING TO THE NATO ALLIANCE AND AS MAKING PROSPECTS FOR A NUCLEAR TEST BAN AGREEMENT MORE DIFFICULT.

THERE ARE A NUMBER OF ITEMS EISENHOWER INTENDS TO TAKE UP AT ALL THREE CAPITALS. HE LISTED THESE TODAY AS A RENEWED PLEDGE OF U.S. DEVOTION TO PEACE, SUPPORT OF WESTERN UNITY AGAINST ANY AGGRESSION, BY FORCE IF NECESSARY, A RESTATEMENT OF READINESS TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE REDS ON DISARMAMENT, AND MOVES TOWARD SOLVING THE GERMAN PROBLEM AND REDUCTION OF WORLD TENSIONS.

EG730PED NM

B13WX SEG

ADVANCE FOR 530 AM EST TODAY

(150) KHRUSHCHEV-KEFAUVER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 25 (AP)-SEN. ESTES KEFAUVER (D-TENN)

SAID TODAY THAT THE TOP AIM OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S UNITED STATES VISIT IS TO WRECK THE NATO ALLIANCE.

THE BEST DEFENSE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THE REST OF THE COUNTRY "IS TO REFUSE TO TAKE OUR EYE OFF THAT BALL" DURING THE FORTHCOMING EXCHANGES, KEFAUVER SAID.

KEFAUVER, THE DEMOCRATIC VICE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE IN 1956, SAID THAT HE APPROVED OF EISENHOWER'S INVITATION TO KHRUSHCHEV TO VISIT THIS COUNTRY.

BUT, HE SAID IN A PREPARED SENATE SPEECH, "WE SHOULD NOT DECEIVE OURSELVES AS TO THE DIFFICULTIES AND DANGERS INHERENT IN THIS TYPE OF PERSONAL DIPLOMACY."

"KHRUSHCHEV'S TRIP MOST CERTAINLY WILL BE A SUCCESS FROM HIS STANDPOINT IF HE MANAGES TO SOW THE SEEDS OF DISTRUST BETWEEN WASHINGTON, LONDON, PARIS AND BONN," THE SENATOR ADDED. "IF THOSE SEEDS TAKE ROOT AND GROW, THEN HE WILL HAVE ACHIEVED WHAT I BELIEVE TO BE THE NO. 1 AIM OF MOSCOW, THE WRECKING OF NATO."

GG338AED

A42WX

(100) IKE TRIP-PATROL

WASHINGTON, AUG. 25 (AP)-SIX OR SEVEN NAVY SHIPS NORMALLY ENGAGED IN PATROLING THE NORTH ATLANTIC WILL "MOVE INTO CERTAIN POSITIONS" AS A PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE WHEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FLIES TO EUROPE EARLY TOMORROW IN A JET AIRLINER.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY GAVE THIS INFORMATION TO NEWSMEN TODAY.

HAGERTY SAID THE PRESIDENTIAL PLANE, LEAVING ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE AT 3 A.M., EST, WILL FLY AT AN ALTITUDE OF BETWEEN 30,000 AND 35,000 FEET.

HAGERTY SAID THERE WILL BE NO AIR PATROL OF THE ATLANTIC FLIGHT COURSE.

THE AIR COURSE FROM ANDREWS, WHICH IS IN NEARBY MARYLAND, GOES BY WAY OF HARMON AIR FORCE BASE IN NEWFOUNDLAND TO WAHN AIRPORT AT BONN. THERE WILL BE A REFUELING STOP AT THE HARMON BASE.

BH749PED

B104KX (Q)

(170) NIGHT LEAD

SAN DIEGO, CALIF., AUG. 25 (AP)-COMMUNIST SUBMARINES MAY BE OPERATING OFF THE WEST COAST OF NORTH AMERICA AND OUR NAVY IS PREPARED TO TAKE ACTION AGAINST ANY VENTURING INTO TERRITORIAL WATERS, THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE U. S. PACIFIC FLEET SAID TODAY.

ADM. HERBERT G. HOPWOOD SAID NO SUCH SUBMARINES HAD ACTUALLY BEEN OBSERVED OPERATING IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC BUT ADDED "WE WOULD BE FOOLISH NOT TO ASSUME THAT THEY ARE."

HIS COMMENT CAME DURING AN INTERVIEW AT AN ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE CONFERENCE SPONSORED JOINTLY BY THE NAVY AND INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICAL SCIENCES.

HE HAD JUST MADE PUBLIC IN A CONFERENCE TALK THE ESTABLISHMENT OF TWO NEW COMMANDS IN THE PACIFIC TO MEET THE COMMUNIST SUBMARINE THREAT. ONE OF THESE IS A DEFENSE FORCE FOR THE EASTERN PACIFIC, HEADED BY VICE ADM. MAURICE CURTS, WHO COMBINES THE NEW COMMAND WITH HIS DUTIES AS COMMANDER OF THE WESTERN SEA FRONTIER.

THE OTHER IS A SPECIAL PACIFIC FLEET ANTI-SUBMARINE COMMAND, WITH A DEPUTY COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF TO HEAD IT. HE IS YET TO BE NAMED.

HOPWOOD SAID "MORE THAN 400 COMMUNIST SUBMARINES STAND READY TO ATTACK US THROUGHOUT THE WORLD" AND MORE THAN 100 ARE IN THE PACIFIC, SOME OPERATED BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

FJ1023PCS

A63KX

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 25 (AP)-THE EPISCOPAL BISHOP OF CALIFORNIA TODAY INVITED SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TO ATTEND SERVICES AT GRACE CATHEDRAL HERE SEPT. 20.

THE RIGHT REV. JAMES A. PIKE CABLED THE RUSSIAN PREMIER THAT THEODORE BROWN, A LAYMAN AND ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE AFL-CIO CIVIL RIGHTS DEPARTMENT, WOULD BE THE PREACHER.

"BECAUSE BOTH RELIGION AND LABOR ARE SUCH IMPORTANT ASPECTS OF LIFE IN THE UNITED STATES," THE BISHOP CABLED, HE THOUGHT KHRUSHCHEV WOULD LIKE TO ATTEND.

FJ513PCS

A44MP

NIGHT LEAD NIXON-LEGION (540)

BY WILLIAM CHEVALIER

MINNEAPOLIS, AUG. 25 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON TODAY TOLD FREE WORLD NATIONS THERE SHOULD BE NO CONCERN THAT THEIR INTERESTS WILL BE COMPROMISED DURING NEXT MONTH'S KHRUSHCHEV VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

HE TOLD THE AMERICAN LEGION'S NATIONAL CONVENTION THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WOULD NOT BE "TAKEN IN OR BLUFFED" BY THE SOVIET PREMIER.

NIXON SPOKE TO A LEGION WAITING TO ACT ON RESOLUTIONS CONDEMNING KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT. LAST YEAR THE LEGION PASSED A RESOLUTION OPPOSING VISITS TO THIS COUNTRY BY COMMUNIST LEADERS.

"THERE IS NO DOUBT WHATEVER THAT THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE FREE WORLD WILL BE VIGOROUSLY, FIRMLY AND AGGRESSIVELY REPRESENTED BY THE PRESIDENT IN THIS MEETING.

"WE REJECT THE CONCEPT THAT TWO GREAT POWERS--THE U.S. AND THE U.S.S.R.--SHOULD DECIDE THE FATE OF OTHER PEOPLES WITHOUT CONSULTATION WITH THEM," NIXON TOLD THE LEGIONNAIRES.

"WHILE UNDERSTANDING ALONE WILL NOT BRING PEACE, MISUNDERSTANDINGS COULD PROVOKE WAR," NIXON SAID, ADDING:

"AND BECAUSE HIS VISIT CAN SERVE TO REDUCE THE POSSIBILITIES OF SUCH MISUNDERSTANDING, IT COULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE CHANCE THAT WE CAN SETTLE OUR DIFFERENCES WITHOUT WAR AND THEREFORE DESERVES THE APPROVAL OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID IT WOULD BE "NAIVE AND WISHFUL THINKING THAT THE VISIT OF MR. KHRUSHCHEV TO THE UNITED STATES WILL RESULT IN ANY BASIC CHANGES IN THE COMMUNIST OBJECTIVE OF WORLD DOMINATION OR THEIR ADHERENCE TO POLICIES DESIGNED TO ACHIEVE THAT GOAL."

HE SAID KHRUSHCHEV IS A MAN "WHO HOLDS IN HIS HANDS THE GREATEST POWER ANY ONE MAN HAS EVER HELD IN THE HISTORY OF CIVILIZATION--WHO BY HIS DECISION ALONE COULD PRESS THE BUTTON THAT COULD START A CHAIN REACTION WHICH COULD DESTROY CIVILIZATION AS WE KNOW IT."

NIXON SAID THE SOVIET LEADER KNOWS OF AMERICA'S MILITARY STRENGTH, ECONOMIC RICHES AND DETERMINATION TO REMAIN STRONG TO KEEP THE PEACE.

"BUT HE ALSO HAS SOME DANGEROUS MISCONCEPTIONS ABOUT THE UNITED STATES AND THE FREE WORLD, WHICH IN THE MIND OF A MAN WITH SUCH AWE-SOME POWER IN HIS HANDS CONSTITUTE A TERRIBLE RISK TO THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."

DURING THE SOVIET PREMIER'S TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND TOUR ACROSS THE NATION, NIXON SAID KHRUSHCHEV "WILL HEAR AND SEE SOME THINGS WHICH WILL CHANGE HIS PRE-CONCEIVED NOTIONS ABOUT THE UNITED STATES AND WHICH IN TURN WILL GIVE HIM PAUSE BEFORE HE EMBARKS ON A COURSE OF ACTION IN THE FUTURE WHICH MIGHT BE CONTRARY TO OUR VITAL INTERESTS."

"HE WILL FIND THAT WE WILL NO MORE TOLERATE BEING PUSHED AROUND THAN WILL HE."

"IN A NUTSHELL IF WE ARE TO HAVE A SOVIET LEADER WITH SUCH TERRIBLE, AWESOME POWER IN HIS HANDS, IT IS BETTER TO HAVE ONE WHO KNOWS THE WORLD THAN ONE WHO IS ISOLATED IN THE KREMLIN. AND HE CAN'T KNOW THE WORLD IF HE DOESN'T KNOW THE UNITED STATES," NIXON SAID.

THE VICE PRESIDENT TOLD THE LEGION THAT THOSE WHO FEAR THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL BE LULLED INTO A FALSE SENSE OF SECURITY AND TRUST BY THE VISIT "UNDERESTIMATE THE INTELLIGENCE OF BOTH OUR PEOPLE AND OUR LEADERS."

HE SAID WHEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MEETS KHRUSHCHEV "YOU CAN BE SURE HE WILL HAVE IN MIND THE RECORD OF BROKEN MAJOR TREATIES X X X THE FACT THAT SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTINUE DESPITE SOVIET PROTESTATIONS TO THE CONTRARY."

"AND IF THERE WAS ANY DOUBT THAT WE WOULD GO INTO THIS CONFERENCE WITH OUR EYES OPEN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S SUPPORT OF THE COMMUNIST FORCES IN LAOS PROVIDED A GRIM AND TIMELY WARNING OF WHAT WE SHOULD EXPECT."

NIXON URGED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO GIVE KHRUSHCHEV A COURTEOUS RECEPTION. "VISITORS IN OUR COUNTRY, REGARDLESS OF HOW MUCH WE DISAGREE WITH THEM, SHOULD NOT BE SUBJECTED TO THE ROWDYISM AND RIOTS FOR WHICH THE COMMUNISTS WERE RESPONSIBLE WHEN I WAS IN SOUTH AMERICA."

NIXON APPEARED BEFORE THE CONVENTION WEARING A LEGION CAP FROM HIS HOME POST 51, WHITTIER, CALIF. THE LEGION TOMORROW IS LIKELY TO CONSIDER SEVERAL RESOLUTIONS OPPOSING KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT.

IN HIS ANNUAL REPORT, NATIONAL LEGION COMMANDER PRESTON J. MOORE OF STILLWATER, OKLA. SAID IT WILL "TAKE MORE THAN A STATE VISIT TO WASH AWAY THE MEMORY OF 42 YEARS OF BROKEN TREATIES AND ARROGANT THREATS TO OUR VERY EXISTENCE."

REFERRING TO A 1958 LEGION CONVENTION RESOLUTION OPPOSING VISITS BY COMMUNIST LEADERS TO THE UNITED STATES "UNDER EXISTING CONDITIONS," MOORE SAID THESE "CONDITIONS" HAVE NOT CHANGED ENOUGH TO JUSTIFY SUCH VISITS.

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NORSTAD-LEGION (160)
MINNEAPOLIS, AUG. 25 (AP)-NATO COMMANDER GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD SAID TONIGHT HE WITHDREW COMBAT PLANES FROM FRENCH SOIL BECAUSE "WE COULD NOT ACCEPT A SITUATION THAT LEFT A CONSIDERABLE PART OF OUR DEFENSE FORCE INDEFINITELY SEPARATED FROM ITS (NUCLEAR) WEAPONS."

"THESE SQUADRONS WERE AND ARE ESSENTIAL TO OUR NATO STRATEGY," HE TOLD A NATIONAL AMERICAN LEGION COMMANDER'S DINNER.

"AT A TIME OF MOUNTING TENSION---THE BERLIN CRISIS---WE COULD NOT ACCEPT (SUCH) A SITUATION. . . A SHIELD STRATEGY IS AN EFFECTIVE INSTRUMENT OF DETERRENCE ONLY IN THE DEGREE THAT ITS CAPABILITY TO STRIKE BACK IS EVER IN PLACE EVER READY."

NORSTAD SAID HE MADE HIS DECISION TO MOVE CERTAIN AIR SQUADRONS FROM FRANCE FOLLOWING FAILURE TO REACH AGREEMENT ON THE MATTER OF STORING NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN FRANCE.

HE SAID THAT FACT THAT FRANCE, UNDER U.S. LAW, IS NOT GETTING AMERICAN NUCLEAR SECRETS AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE IN MAKING NUCLEAR WEAPONS "HAS MADE FOR A SENSE OF GRIEVANCE."

NORSTAD SAID THIS WEEK'S MEETING OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND FRENCH PREMIER CHARLES DEGAULLE "GIVE PROMISE THAT MATTERS WILL BE APPROACHED IN A SPIRIT THAT WILL ENRICH AND THE ANCIENT ASSOCIATION

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OF FRANCE AND AMERICA, AND ENHANCE THE PARTS THEY PLAY IN THE GREAT ALLIANCE."

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B80MP Q

WITH LEGION (420)

MINNEAPOLIS, AUG. 25 (AP)-NATIONAL AMERICAN LEGION COMMANDER

PRESTON J. MOORE TODAY REPORTED TO CONVENTION DELEGATES THE LEGION'S MEMBERSHIP HAS RISEN BY NEARLY 7,000 IN THE PAST YEAR.

THE INCREASE CAME IN SPITE OF LOSSES THROUGH DEATH OF 55,000 MEMBERS.

IN HIS ANNUAL REPORT, MOORE SAID 31 LEGION DEPARTMENTS HAVE A LARGER MEMBERSHIP ON THAN LAST YEAR, WITH FOUR OF THESE, NORTH DAKOTA, MINNESOTA, LOUISIANA AND THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS, SETTING ALL-TIME MEMBERSHIP HIGHS.

DEPARTMENTS SHOWING LARGER MEMBERSHIPS THAN A YEAR AGO WERE HONORED BEFORE CONVENTION DELEGATES. THEY WERE ALABAMA, ARKANSAS, CALIFORNIA, COLORADO, FLORIDA, FRANCE, GEORGIA, KANSAS, MISSISSIPPI, MISSOURI, MONTANA, NEBRASKA, NEW HAMPSHIRE, NEW JERSEY, NORTH CAROLINA, OKLAHOMA, PANAMA CANAL ZONE, RHODE ISLAND, SOUTH CAROLINA, SOUTH DAKOTA, TENNESSEE, UTAH, VERMONT, VIRGINIA, WEST VIRGINIA, WASHINGTON AND WYOMING, IN ADDITION TO THE FOUR WITH RECORD HIGH MEMBERSHIPS.

FIVE DEPARTMENTS RECEIVED AWARDS FOR HAVING THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE OF POSTS REPORTING MEMBERSHIPS BY NOV. 11, 1958. THEY WERE ITALY, NEW MEXICO, INDIANA, OHIO AND NORTH DAKOTA. NORTH DAKOTA WAS THE ONLY DEPARTMENT TO RECEIVE ALL THREE AWARDS.

MOORE ALSO REPORTED AMERICAN LEGION POSTS ARE SPONSORING 4,333 BOY SCOUT TROOPS, SPENDING MORE THAN EIGHT MILLION DOLLARS ON CHILD WELFARE AND RELATED YOUTH ACTIVITIES AND MORE THAN 16,000 POSTS TOOK PART IN BOYS STATE ACTIVITIES.

THE LEGION SPENT MOST OF ITS FIRST CONVENTION DAY ORGANIZING AND LISTENING TO SPEECHES INCLUDING ONE BY VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON.

AMONG RESOLUTIONS APPROVED WITHOUT DISCUSSION WAS ONE ASKING CONGRESS TO STUDY "AS TO THE APPLICATION OF THE VARIOUS VETERANS' BENEFITS LAWS IN THE PHILIPPINES WITH A VIEW TO REMOVING THE INEQUITIES WHICH NOW EXIST."

THE RESOLUTION SAID THE CITIZEN OF THE PHILIPPINES IN THE U.S. ARMED FORCES "HAS NOT BEEN RECOGNIZED, IN ALL INSTANCES, ON AN EQUITABLE BASIS WITH LIKE SERVICES BY OTHER MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES X X X INsofar AS VETERANS' BENEFITS ARE CONCERNED." THESE DIFFERENCES, IT SAID, HAVE "CAUSED DISSATISFACTION AND UNREST."

ANOTHER RESOLUTION APPROVED BY THE CONVENTION OPPOSES "EMASCULATION OF SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS." IT SAID A HOUSE BILL NOW IN CONGRESS "WOULD DISRUPT THE PRESENT SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS PROGRAM AND LARGELY SUBSTITUTE THEREFORE A SYSTEM OF UNTRIED INSURANCE PLANS WHICH MIGHT WELL IMPAIR THE RETIREMENT SECURITY OF AMERICA'S WORKERS."

THE LEGION'S DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL WAS PRESENTED TO SEN. ROBERT S. KERR (D-OKLA) BY SEABORN P. COLLINS,, ALBUQUERQUE, N., FORMER NATIONAL COMMANDER.

COLLINS PRAISED KERR FOR HIS WORK-IN-VETERANS AFFAIRS AND HIS "DEDICATION TO GOD AND COUNTRY." KERR IS THE FIRST FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT COMMANDER TO RECEIVE THE AWARD.

THE CONVENTION PRESENTED ITS ANNUAL MERCURY AWARDS TO W. D. MAXWELL, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE; CHARLES E. WILSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE INDUSTRIES ADVISORY COMMITTEE OF THE ADVERTISING COUNCIL, INC.; AND DAVID LAWRENCE, EDITOR OF U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT.

THE LEGION ALSO PRESENTED A MEDALLION TO THE CITY OF CHICAGO, SITE OF LAST YEAR'S CONVENTION. IT WAS ACCEPTED BY JOHN S. GLEASON JR., CHICAGO, PAST NATIONAL LEGION COMMANDER WHO REPRESENTED CHICAGO MAYOR JAMES P. RINGLEY. *Richard J. Daley*

TOMORROW THE CONVENTION WILL GET DOWN TO WORK ON SCORES OF RESOLUTIONS AND WILL HEAR A TALK BY ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF GEN. L. J. LEMNITZER.

JH945PCD

A38AX

NIGHT LEAD POLARIS (250)

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., AUG. 25 (AP)—A SMOKE-STREAMING POLARIS TEST ROCKET SHOT OVER THE ATLANTIC TODAY BUT FAILED TO ACHIEVE ALL ITS GOALS BECAUSE OF TROUBLE IN THE SECOND STAGE.

A BRIEF NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE MISSILE LAUNCHED SUCCESSFULLY, "THERE IS EVIDENCE THAT MALFUNCTION OCCURRED IN THE SECOND STAGE AFTER SEPARATION."

TECHNICIANS BEGAN STUDYING TELEMETRY DATA IN AN EFFORT TO FIND OUT WHAT WENT WRONG.

THE LAUNCHING APPEARED SMOOTH TO BEACH OBSERVERS.

THE 28-FOOT MISSILE, DESIGNED AS A NUCLEAR PUNCH FOR SUBMARINES, FLASHED INTO THE SKY WITH BLAZING SPEED, ITS SOLID FUEL ENGINE SPOUTING A TAIL OF WHITE SMOKE, A GAP IN THE SMOKE TRAIL SECONDS LATER INDICATED SEPARATION OF THE TWO STAGES.

SEPARATION WAS ONE OF THE MAJOR OBJECTIVES OF THE TEST. THE OTHERS WERE LUMPED UNDER THE HEADING OF GENERAL MISSILE SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT.

RANGE WAS NO OBJECTIVE. EVENTUALLY THE POLARIS WILL BE ABLE TO HIT A TARGET 1,500 MILES AWAY.

THE TEST WAS THE 14TH FOR A TWO-STAGE POLARIS TEST VEHICLE. FOUR OF THE PREVIOUS SHOTS WERE CLASSED AS SUCCESSFUL, SEVEN PARTIALLY SUCCESSFUL AND TWO FAILURES. AN EARLIER ONE-STAGE VERSION REGISTERED SEVERAL SUCCESSES.

THE LAST POLARIS LAUNCHING HERE, ON AUG. 14, WAS A SUCCESSFUL SHOT FROM AN UNDERGROUND SHIP'S MOTION SIMULATOR WHICH DUPLICATES FIRING CONDITIONS AT SEA.

THE FIRST SEA LAUNCHING OF A POLARIS IS SCHEDULED SOMETIME SOON.

THE USS OBSERVATION ISLAND, A CONVERTED TRANSPORT SHIP, HAS BEEN HERE PREPARING FOR THE SHOT FOR SEVERAL WEEKS.

THE NUCLEAR SUBMARINE GEORGE WASHINGTON IS SCHEDULED TO START TEST FIRING THE ROCKET EARLY NEXT YEAR. THE NAVY HOPES TO HAVE THE WEAPON OPERATIONAL BY LATE IN 1960.

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(169)

UNITED NATIONS, AUG. 25 (AP)—POLAND SAID TODAY IT WOULD LIKE TO HAVE IT BACK.

JACEK HACHOWSKI, CHARGE D'AFFAIRES OF THE POLISH DELEGATION, TOLD A REPORTER HIS COUNTRY IS SEEKING THE SEAT ON THE 11-NATION COUNCIL THAT JAPAN WILL VACATE NEXT DEC. 31.

"THAT SEAT BELONGED ONCE TO EASTERN EUROPE," HE EXPLAINED. "WE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE IT BACK."

HACHOWSKI SAID HE SENT NOTES YESTERDAY TO SECRETARY GENERAL HANNAHRSKJOLD AND OTHER DELEGATIONS NOTIFYING THEM POLAND IS RUNNING FOR THE COUNCIL.

NON-PERMANENT COUNCIL MEMBERS SERVE FOR TWO YEARS. THE 82-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL ELECT JAPAN'S SUCCESSOR BY TWO-THIRDS IN ITS THREE-MONTH ANNUAL SESSION STARTING SEPT. 15.

IN 1946, AN UNWRITTEN AGREEMENT WAS REACHED AMONG ASSEMBLY DELEGATIONS THAT EASTERN EUROPE WAS TO GET ONE OF THE SIX 1959 NON-PERMANENT SEATS ON THE COUNCIL.

IN SUCCESSION, POLAND, THE UKRAINE, YUGOSLAVIA, GREECE AND TURKEY, WERE ELECTED TO THE EAST EUROPEAN SEAT.

WHEN POLAND RAN AGAIN IN 1955, HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES CAME OUT FOR ROTATING THE SEAT BETWEEN EASTERN EUROPE AND ASIA.

POLAND THEN WITHDREW ITS CANDIDACY IN FAVOR OF YUGOSLAVIA, IN THE VOTING, YUGOSLAVIA WAS DEADLOCKED WITH THE PHILIPPINES AND IN A COMPROMISE THE TWO COUNTRIES SPLIT THE TWO-YEAR TERM BETWEEN THEM.

IN 1957, JAPAN WAS ELECTED TO SUCCEED THE PHILIPPINES.

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AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR USE ANYTIME BEFORE SEPT. 1

EDITOR'S NOTE--NEXT TUESDAY IS THE 20TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE OUT-BREAK OF WORLD WAR II. MUCH THAT WENT BEFORE IT IS NOW FORGOTTEN BY THE OLDER GENERATION, OR UNKNOWN TO THE LATER GENERATION. HERE IS A REVIEW OF THE EVENTS LEADING UP TO WAR, AS RECALLED BY A MAN WHO KEPT THE ASSOCIATED PRESS' EXTENSIVE HISTORICAL NOTEBOOKS ON THE WAR. BY CARL C. CRAMER

ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFF WRITER.

THE FIRST WAGONLOADS OF DEAD AND WOUNDED RETURNED TO THE GERMAN BORDER AT DAWN SEPT. 1, 1939. ADOLF HITLER HAD ANNOUNCED HIS INVASION OF POLAND A FEW HOURS BEFORE. WORLD WAR II--WITH ITS MOUNTAINS OF DEAD--WAS ON.

THE IMMEDIATE CAUSE WAS CONTROVERSY OVER THE CITY OF DANZIG AND THE POLISH CORRIDOR, WHICH HITLER INSISTED MUST BE REUNITED TO HIS THIRD REICH.

A WORLD STEPPED IN PRESENT-DAY TENSIONS FINDS IT DIFFICULT TO RECAPTURE THE MOODS AND EVENTS OF THAT DAY.

BRIEFLY, SIX SIGNPOSTS POINTED TO WORLD WAR II--MANCHURIA, ETHIOPIA, THE RHINELAND, THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR, AUSTRIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THESE WERE THE SIGNS THAT CAUSED HITLER TO IMAGINE HE COULD PURSUE HIS CONQUESTS WITHOUT REAL INTERFERENCE FROM BRITAIN AND FRANCE, THAT HE COULD IGNORE THE UNITED STATES AND THE REST OF THE WORLD.

EACH SIGN, IN ITS WAY, ILLUSTRATED THE DISUNITY OF WORLD POWERS AND THEIR FAILURE TO ACT IN TIME.

THE FIRST AGGRESSION WAS IN MANCHURIA IN SEPTEMBER, 1931. IT BEGAN WITH THE MUKDEN INCIDENT AT MARCO POLO BRIDGE. A SECTION OF TRACK OF THE SOUTH MANCHURIAN RAILWAY WAS BLOWN UP. THE BLAST BORE THE

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MARKS OF HAVING BEEN MANUFACTURED BY THE JAPANESE MILITARIST CLIQUE. THE JAPANESE EVENTUALLY TOOK OVER MANCHURIA AND PUT HENRY PU-YI, A FORMER MANCHU EMPEROR, ON THE THRONE.

CHINA APPEALED TO THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS. JAPAN WITHDREW FROM THE LEAGUE. U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE HENRY L. STIMSON CALLED FOR COLLECTIVE ACTION, BUT NO WORLD POWER WAS PREPARED TO ACT.

FOUR MONTHS AFTER MUKDEN, JAPANESE TROOPS LANDED AT SHANGHAI, STARTING A PIECEMEAL WAR LEFT UNDECLARED UNTIL 1941.

HITLER, RIDING A CREST OF MASSES SWASTIKAS AND SUPPORTED BY STREET ROWDIES AND STORM TROOPERS, CAME TO POWER IN 1933.

BY THAT TIME IT WAS CLEAR JAPAN HAD SUCCESSFULLY CHALLENGED THE LEAGUE. HITLER'S FELLOW DICTATOR IN ITALY, BENITO MUSSOLINI, PRESENTED THE NEXT CHALLENGE.

EAGER TO AVENGE OLD DEFEATS AND EXPAND HIS EMPIRE, HE ATTACKED ETHIOPIA IN 1935. THE SPEARS AND MUSKETS OF ETHIOPIAN WARRIORS WERE NO MATCH FOR MUSSOLINI'S BOMBING PLANES AND MECHANIZED COLUMNS.

MUSSOLINI'S AMBITIONS DIRECTLY CONCERNED BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

BUT FRANCE FAILED TO SUPPORT BRITAIN, AND THE LEAGUE COULD ONLY DECLARE ECONOMIC PENALTIES AGAINST THE FASCISTS. THIS LESSON WAS NOT LOST ON HITLER. IN MARCH 1936 HIS GOOSE-STEPPING SOLDIERS ENTERED THE RHINELAND.

BRITAIN'S STANLEY BALDWIN NOW FAILED TO SUPPORT FRANCE. FRANCE MOBILIZED TROOPS ALONG THE GERMAN FRONTIER BUT DID NOT ACT (IT WAS DISCOVERED LATER THAT HITLER WAS PREPARED TO EVACUATE THE RHINELAND IF FRENCH TROOPS MOVED IN).

THE RHINELAND WAS A 30-MILE WIDE STRIP OF GERMAN TERRITORY DEMILITARIZED BY THE VERSAILLES TREATY. HITLER'S REMILITARIZATION OF THE ZONE NOT ONLY VIOLATED THE WORLD WAR I TREATY BUT TORE UP THE LOCARNO PACT WHICH GERMANY HAD SIGNED IN 1925.

EVENTS WERE MARCHING SO FAST THAT THEY WERE STEPPING ON EACH OTHERS' HEELS. THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR STARTED IN 1936 AS A RIGHTS REVOLT AGAINST A POPULAR FRONT GOVERNMENT. IT SOON DEVELOPED INTO AN INTERNATIONAL TESTING GROUND FOR WORLD WAR II. HITLER'S DIVEBOMBING STUKAS AND OTHER WEAPONS WERE TRIED OUT HERE. BOTH THE FORCES OF THE NAZI-FASCIST AXIS AND OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM BECAME DEEPLY INVOLVED.

THIS CONFLICT ENDED IN 1939 ONLY FIVE MONTHS BEFORE THE START OF THE WORLD WAR. HITLER ALREADY HAD TAKEN HIS FIRST STEPS OF FOREIGN CONQUEST. IN 1938 HE SUMMONED AUSTRIAN CHANCELLOR KURT VON SCHUSCHNIGG AND COWED HIM. A NAZI STORMTROOPER ORGANIZATION WHICH MURDERED CHANCELLOR ENGELBERT DOLLFUSS IN A 1934 ATTEMPT TO SEIZE THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT WAS PLOTTING A NEW PUTSCH AGAINST SCHUSCHNIGG. HE AGREED TO ACCEPT NAZIS IN HIS GOVERNMENT.

THE REST WAS EAST. WITHIN A MONTH, THE ANSCHLUSS OF AUSTRIA WITH HITLER'S REICH WAS ARRANGED BY TELEPHONE FROM BERLIN. SCHUSCHNIGG RESIGNED AND HITLER FLEW TO VIENNA TO RECEIVE THE FRENZIED "HEILS" OF AUSTRIAN NAZIS.

THE STAGE WAS SET FOR THE FINAL AGGRESSION BEFORE WORLD WAR II. SINCE 1936 GERMANY HAD BEEN IN A FENZY WHIPPED UP BY HITLER'S FIERY ORATORY, THE MASS SPECTACLES OF PARTY RALLIES AND MARCH MEN. DISCIPLINED STORM TROOPERS AND ELITE GUARDS, 1 1/2 MILLION STRONG, SWEEP AWAY OPPOSITION TO HITLER'S DOCTRINES OF FORCE AND RACIAL SUPERIORITY.

NAZI PROPAGANDA BEGAN A DRUMFIRE AGAINST CZECHOSLOVAKIA. A GERMAN MINORITY IN THE CZECHOSLOVAK SUDETENLAND WAS ALLEGED TO BE PERSECUTED. THE SURRENDER OF THE SUDETENLAND AND ITS PRIZED BORDER FORTIFICATIONS WAS DEMANDED.

HITLER'S THREATS IN DEFENSE OF THE SUDETEN GERMANS FOUND SYMPATHY IN BRITAIN AND FRANCE. PRIME MINISTER NEVILLE CHAMBERLAIN BELIEVED IT POSSIBLE TO APPEASE HITLER BY GRANTING HIS DEMANDS. HE AND FRENCH PREMIER EDOUARD DALADIER FLEW TO GERMANY TO MEET HITLER AND MUSSOLINI. THE RESULT WAS THE MUNICH AGREEMENT OF SEPT. 30, 1938, WHICH CALLED ON CZECHOSLOVAK PRESIDENT EDOUARD BENES TO YIELD THE

BORDER AREAS. BENES' REQUESTS FOR BRITISH AND FRENCH ASSISTANCE WERE TURNED DOWN.

CHAMBERLAIN HAILED THE AGREEMENT AS GUARANTEEING "PEACE IN OUR TIME." HIS HOPES WERE SOON DISPELLED. BENES, UNDER PRESSURE FROM BOTH GERMANY AND POLAND, RESIGNED. ON MARCH 14, 1939, HIS SUCCESSOR, PRESIDENT EMIL HACHA, WAS SUMMONED TO BERLIN AND THREATENED WITH THE DESTRUCTION OF PRAGUE BY AIR. NEXT DAY CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS DECLARED A PROTECTORATE OF GERMANY.

ON APRIL 8 MUSSOLINI ATTACKED AND QUICKLY SEIZED A WEAK VICTIM, ALBANIA. THE FOLLOWING MONTH HE CONCLUDED A FIRM MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH GERMANY.

APPEASEMENT DISCREDITED, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE BELATEDLY AROUSED. POLAND, IT SEEMD OBVIOUS, WAS IN LINE FOR ATTACK. THEY DECLARED THEY WOULD GO TO POLAND'S ASSISTANCE, AND THEY ENTERED INTO NEGOTIATIONS IN MOSCOW FOR A SIMILAR PROMISE FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

BUT THE SOVIET UNION WAS SUSPICIOUS. AMID THE NEGOTIATIONS, MOSCOW ANNOUNCED ON AUG. 21 A 10-YEAR TREATY OF NEUTRALITY AND NONAGGRESSION WITH GERMANY.

HITLER HAD A FREE HAND WITH POLAND FOR 10 YEARS, SO FAR AS RUSSIA WAS CONCERNED. HE ATTACKED AT THE END OF 10 DAYS.

END ADVANCE--MOVED AUG. 25

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End August 25, 1959

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